Morning Oregonian.

VOL. VII — PORTLAND, OREGON: MONDAY MORNING, OCTOBER 7, 1867. — NO. 200

The Daily Oregonian.

HENRY L. PITTOCK, Proprietor.

THE DAILY MORNING OREGONIAN is published every morning, except Sunday, and delivered by carriers to subscribers in Portland at 37½ cents a week. Single copies, 12½ cents. By Mail or Express, to any part of the State at $10 per annum in advance; $5 for six months; $3 for three months. ADVERTISING at liberal rates.

THE WEEKLY OREGONIAN, containing a selection of the best articles in the Daily, will be published every Saturday morning, and forwarded by Mail to any part of the State at $3 per annum, $2 for six months, and $1 for three months, in advance.

All papers discontinued at the end of the time for which they are paid. Subscribers should renew at least two weeks before the date printed upon the address label.

OFFICE—No. 3 Washington street, one door from Front.

SAN FRANCISCO AGENT—L. P. FISHER, 629 Washington Street, San Francisco.

Business Cards.

DR. R. B. WILSON,
Office—No. 5 Stark Street,
(Up-Stairs,)
Residence—North Fourth street,
no10 Between Band C. dawtf

DR. H. M'KINNELL
HOMŒOPATHIST,

THOSE PREFERRING THIS MILD, EFFICIENT MEDICAL TREATMENT can consult him at his Office, on Fourth street, fronting the Public Square.

Ten Years Practice in Oregon enables him to treat successfully diseases peculiar to the climate.

Portland, Jan. 10, 1864. dtf

DR. EICHLER,
GERMAN PHYSICIAN SURGEON & ACCOUCHEUR.
Office—Corner First and Oak Streets,

SPECIAL ATTENTION PAID TO CHRONIC DISEASES, Skin Diseases and Diseases of Ladies and Children.

Office Hours from 10 to 12 A. M.
" " " 2 to 3 P. M.—for the Poor.
" " " 3 to 5 P. M.
" " " 7 to 8 P. M. sep27d3m

ADDISON C. GIBBS. CHARLES W. PARRISH,
Notary Public & Commissioner of Deeds.

GIBBS & PARRISH,
ATTORNEYS AND COUNSELORS-AT-LAW,
PORTLAND, OREGON.

OFFICE—On Alder Street, in Carter's New Brick Block. aug16dtf

J. B. UPTON,
ATTORNEY AND COUNSELOR-AT-LAW,
OREGON CITY.
au16 dlm

J. F. RUSSELL. F. DALTON.
RUSSELL & DALTON,
ATTORNEYS AND COUNSELORS-AT-LAW,
Solicitors in Chancery and Real Estate Agents,

WILL PRACTICE IN THE COURTS OF THE SECOND, Third, and Fourth Judicial Districts, and in the Supreme Court of Oregon.

OFFICE in Parrish's Brick Building, Albany, Oregon.

☞ SPECIAL ATTENTION given to the COLLECTION OF CLAIMS at all points in the above named Districts. jy3dtf

GEORGE H. BELDEN,
CIVIL ENGINEER, CITY SURVEYOR,

OFFICE—NO. 12 CARTER'S BUILDING, CORNER Front and Alder Streets. Entrance on Alder St. Portland, August 8th, 1867. dtf

F. S. STEWART. C. B. COURLEY
STEWART & COURLEY,
No. 109 Front Street,
PORTLAND, OREGON,
WATCHMAKERS AND JEWELERS
AND DEALERS IN
Clocks, Watches and Jeweler's Goods.
Agents for the AMERICAN WATCH COMPANY, also for Wilcox & Gibbs' Letter "G"
Sewing Machines.
ap22dawtf

L. C. FULLER,
BROKER,
PAYS THE HIGHEST PRICE FOR
GOLD DUST.
LEGAL TENDERS AND GOVERNMENT SECURITIES BOUGHT AND SOLD.
No. 108 Front Street,
jel8tf PORTLAND, OREGON.

H. W. CORBETT & CO.,
IMPORTERS AND WHOLESALE DEALERS IN
AMERICAN AND ENGLISH
HARDWARE,
53 Front St., Corner of Oak,
PORTLAND, OREGON.

REMOVAL.
J. F. JONES & CO.
HAVING REMOVED THEIR
STEAM COFFEE AND SPICE MILL
AND
FAMILY GROCERY STORE!
TO THE CORNER OF SECOND & MAIN STREETS, are prepared as usual to supply their customers with the PUREST AND FRESHEST
COFFEE AND SPICES
For Family use. GROUND COFFEE is always best when FRESH, and the public are invited to try our articles, instead of purchasing old and stale importations.
Portland, July 17th, 1867 dtf

Notice.

AS I AM REMOVING FROM UMATILLA, I BEG to inform my friends and the public that I have transferred my FORWARDING AND COMMISSION BUSINESS to Messrs.

FRANKENTHAL & HAAS,

who will promptly and efficiently attend to the same.

My office has been removed to the Store of Messrs. FRANKENTHAL & HAAS, where all those indebted to me will please call and settle H HAAS
au31dtm

IF THERE IS A FLORENCE SEWING Machine within one thousand miles of San Francisco that is not giving entire satisfaction, if I am informed of it, it will be attended to promptly, without expense charge or expense of any kind to the owner.

SAMUEL HILL, Agent,
111 Montgomery street,
sep3p1d&w3m San Francisco.

PACIFIC MARKET!

EMPIRE MARKET REMOVED TO THE PACIFIC MARKET!

Where all the business of the undersigned will be concentrated. I will keep all the varieties of Meats the country affords

☞ Orders promptly attended to and delivered at the shortest notice. A H JOHNSON
Portland, May 1st, 1867 dawtf

THE COSMOPOLITAN HOTEL
IS NOW OPEN FOR THE
RECEPTION OF GUESTS.
TUBBS & PATTEN, Proprietors.
San Francisco, August 22, 1867. sn4d1p3m

HAYING AND HARVESTING TOOLS,
For sale by H W CORBETT & CO.

BOOTS AND SHOES
sep4dtf For sale by H. W. CORBETT & CO

Upper Columbia and Idaho.

NOTICE.

Wells, Fargo & Co's
FAST FREIGHT LINE!
STILL GREATER
Reduction on Freight
TO IDAHO!
SUMMER ARRANGEMENT.

FROM AND AFTER JUNE 1ST, 1867, UNTIL further notice, our rates for FAST FREIGHT will be as follows:

From Portland to Boise City..... 21 cents per pound.
" " " Idaho City..... 27 " " "
" " " Ruby City..... 27 " " "

Portland, June 1, 1867.
jel4dtf WELLS, FARGO & CO.

JOHN R. FOSTER & CO.,
FORWARDING AND COMMISSION MERCHANT,
UMATILLA, OREGON.

GOODS RECEIVED AND FORWARDED TO ALL parts of the MINES IN OREGON, IDAHO AND OWYHEE, and all business connected with the Forwarding and Commission business promptly attended to.

☞ Consignments of Goods solicited.

References:
Jacob Underhill & Co., Allen & Lewis,
Geo. C. Johnson & Co., Portland, Oregon.
San Francisco.
Mark Goods care of J. R. F., Umatilla.

☞ A full stock of Groceries and Provisions, Hardware, Mechanics', Miners' and Blacksmiths' Tools, Iron and Steel, always on hand, and will be sold Low for Cash. my16dtf JOHN R. FOSTER & CO.

FLANDERS & FELTON,
FORWARDING AND COMMISSION MERCHANTS,
WALLULA, W. T.

PERSONAL ATTENTION GIVEN TO RECEIVING and Forwarding Goods to all parts of the Mines in Washington and Idaho Territories; also to the Blackfoot Mines. Freights paid and Goods Stored on Consignments made to us.

All business intrusted to us promptly attended to.

☞ Mark Goods care of F. & F., Wallula.

FLANDERS & FELTON
Have on hand and keep for sale a Large Assortment of
Groceries and Liquors.
feb21 dtf

PIONEER WASHER.
E. G. BOLTER,
AGENT FOR OREGON AND WASHINGTON TERRITORY.

THIS CELEBRATED WASHING MACHINE IS now for the first time introduced to the Oregon public. It is unrivalled for its simplicity, durability and the rapidity and ease of its action. Washing the dirtiest clothes perfectly clean in from five to ten minutes, with but slight labor, and lasting, with proper care, for ten years. The wear and tear of clothing in washing by this machine is vastly less than by any other known process of washing. It does its work by a reverse motion in forcing the water through the clothes.

It having a tight cover, the steam thus assists materially in cleansing the clothes, and also avoids the inhaling of steam from hot suds.

This Machine captured the Special Premium at the California State Fair, and all that have used it pronounce it an invaluable adjunct to aid housekeepers and families and washing men and washing women.

It has been extensively introduced throughout the State of California, and receives the universal commendation of all who have used it.

THE COUNTY RIGHTS, now unsold, will be sold at a bargain if applied for soon.

For References, enquire at the
Mansion House, and of John Wilson,
Smithwaite's Boarding House, Mrs S. P Johnson.
Portland Hotel, Mrs John A Carr,
Pioneer Hotel, Bolter Brothers.
California Hotel, John Hulsey,
and many others.

Price for No. 1..... $12.
" " 2..... $15.
au18dawd3m3p E G BOLTER,
Agent for Oregon and Washington Territory.

Best in the World
DONNOLLY'S
CALIFORNIA PREMIUM YEAST POWDERS!
WARRANTED TO MAKE SWEET, LIGHT, WHOLESOME AND NUTRITIOUS BREAD.
BEST ARTICLE TO MAKE GOOD BUCKWHEAT AND OTHER CAKES.
D CALLAGHAN, Proprietor.

They are 10 per cent. cheaper than the imported article.

DONNOLLY'S pure CREAM TARTAR, DONNOLLY'S SODA SALERATUS, put up Fresh Every day.

Try Them! Try Them!
PREMIUMS FROM EVERY EXHIBITION IN THE STATE.
7 8 OF THE YEAST POWDER USED IN SAN FRANCISCO ARE DONNOLLY'S.
Depot, 131 Front Street, near California, San Francisco. jel1d1m2p2mnap

PORTLAND
PLUMBING, GAS & STEAM FITTING
ESTABLISHMENT,
No. 110 First Street.

ON HAND AND CONSTANTLY RECEIVING FROM the East—
Cooking Ranges,
Hot Water Boilers,
Copper, Tin and Planished Bath Tubs;
Square and angular Black Walnut Counter-Sunk
Marble Wash Stands;
Cold, and Hot and Cold WATER SHOWERS;
SILVER-PLATED BASIN COCKS;
MARBLE WASH-BASINS;
FORCE AND LIFT PUMPS;
HYDRAULIC RAMS;
NON-FREEZING HYDRANTS;
WATER CLOSETS, &c., &c.

☞ Persons wishing to introduce Cold, or Hot and Cold Water into their premises, either Plain or Ornamental, would do well to give me a call.
Portland, April 3d, 1866. C. H. MYERS.

Notice.

THE UNDERSIGNED WOULD INFORM HIS OLD friends and the public generally, that he has resumed his old business at the stand lately known as the "EMPIRE BAKERY." The new firm will be carried on under the old name of

OREGON BAKERY

where I will keep constantly on hand all kinds of
CRACKERS, CAKES, PIES, AND BREAD,
At Wholesale and Retail.

☞ A share of the public patronage is solicited. All orders from the city or country promptly attended to. F. OPITZ.
Portland, August 26th, 1867. dlm

Union Market
South-West Corner of Washington and Second Streets,
MANN, SCHLOTH & CO., Proprietors.

WILL ALWAYS KEEP ON HAND the Best of *MEATS OF ALL VARIETIES*, and other articles in their line WHOLESALE AND RETAIL.

A liberal Share of Patronage is solicited, as we expect to keep as good an assortment and of as good quality as the country affords, and will deliver the same to purchasers in all parts of the city.

☞ Rooms Heat constantly on hand.
Portland, Sept. 6th, 1867. dtf

Lines of Travel.

DAILY OVERLAND MAIL ROUTE
TO CALIFORNIA!
Through to San Francisco in Six Days,
CARRYING THE
U. S. Mail and W., F. & Co.'s Express.
JESSE D. CARR & CO., Proprietors.

BY THIS ROUTE PASSENGERS AVOID RISK OF OCEAN TRAVEL.

Passing through Oregon City, Salem, Albany, Corvallis, Oakland, Winchester, Roseburg, Canyonville, Jacksonville, and in California—Yreka, Trinity Center, Shasta, Red Bluff, Tehama, Chico, Oroville, Marysville to SACRAMENTO,

CONNECTING WITH THIS DAILY STAGES TO ALL Mining Towns in Northern California and Southern Oregon; also, with the RAILROAD FROM ORROVILLE TO SACRAMENTO, also, connecting with the CENTRAL PACIFIC RAILROAD TO THE ATLANTIC STATES.

☞ Stages stop over night at JACKSONVILLE and YREKA, for passengers to rest. Passengers will be permitted to lay over at any point, and resume their seats at pleasure at any time within one month, upon notifying the Agent at the Office where they lay over.

FARE TO SACRAMENTO..... $50.

Stages leave the Portland Office (Arrigoni's Hotel) daily at 6 o'clock.

D G. WHITEHOUSE, Agent.
Portland, Sept. 1, 1867. sep1dtf

JOHN HAILEY & CO'S
PIONEER LINE OF
Concord Coaches!
CARRYING THE U S. MAILS and
WELLS, FARGO & CO'S EXPRESS.

LEAVES UMATILLA EVERY MORNING AT 3 o'clock for Idaho City and all intermediate points.

HAILEY & CO., Proprietors,
and JOS PINKHAM, Agent.
jan1d1ptf

JAMISON'S
EXPRESS AND PASSENGER LINE
FROM PORTLAND TO
Hillsboro, Centerville & Forest Grove,
CONNECTING WITH WELLS, FARGO & CO.
THROUGH IN ONE DAY!

LEAVES THE AMERICAN EXCHANGE, ON WEDNESDAY and SATURDAY at 7 A. M.

RETURNING—Leaves Forest Grove on Monday and Thursday at 7 A. M.

☞ All orders for goods, accompanied with the cash, promptly attended to.

Being provided with a FIRST-CLASS THOROUGHBRACE STAGE, the comfort of passengers is insured.

Freight Orders received at W. H. BENNETT & CO.'S, No. 111 First Street, opposite Western Hotel.

je21dawlm J. C. JAMISON.

HO! FOR RUSSIAN AMERICA!
$12,000!
Worth of Property to be Given away!
Great Inducements offered to Persons
WISHING TO VISIT THE COAST!

ON AND AFTER WEDNESDAY, MAY 29TH, TILL August 1st, 1867, the well-known and fast sailing STEAMER

U. S. GRANT,

Will make Two Trips per Week to the
CITY OF ASTORIA!

Carrying Passengers at $10, the Round Trip, (Meals Included.)

The Boat leaves Portland Wednesdays and Saturdays at 7½ A. M. Returning leaves Astoria Thursdays and Mondays at 6 o'clock A M.

Every person purchasing a Passenger Ticket will be presented with one of 900 Prize Tickets, to be drawn on the LAST DAY OF AUGUST, 1867, for the following Prizes:

Steamer U. S. GRANT, to be divided into 4 shares;
ONE BLOCK OF LOTS IN EAST PORTLAND, divided into 8 shares, or one lot to the share, viz: Lots 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7 and 8, Block 17, opposite the "New Columbian" Hotel, and at the terminus of the proposed Suspension Bridge;
ONE GOLD WATCH, worth $100;
150 CORDS DRY FIR WOOD, in 3 shares, to be placed on the Brooklyn Wharf.

The Steamer is 64 tons burthen, 32 horse-power engine, propeller wheel, draft of water 6 feet. She is being thoroughly refitted and refurnished as a Passenger Boat. The Boat will be delivered in perfect order, free from all incumbrance, and Warranty Deeds made for the real estate, to the persons drawing the same. Tickets can be had of C. P. FERRY, in Portland, where the money will be left on deposit till the prizes are drawn and delivered.

Any person having a claim against me, and wishing a ticket, can get an order for one by calling on me on board the boat. The person drawing the gold watch can have $100 in gold coin, if preferred.

C. P. FERRY, Broker, E. D. J. LADD, ex-Sheriff, AL. ZEIBER, U. S. Marshal, and C. S. SILVER, Merchant, of Portland, are the Committee and Judges to direct the Drawing of Prizes. The Prizes will be drawn before the 1st of August, if all the tickets are taken before that time.

☞ The above liberal offer is made to the traveling public to enable the subscriber to pay his debts, and not with any reference to speculation, as all the property is valued at much less than its cost, (the Steamer alone having cost $11,000), and the price for carrying passengers to Astoria being much less than the usual fare.

Portland May 21, 1867. d2m J. W. KERN.

Notice.

OWING TO THE STEAMER U. S. GRANT having lost several regular trips, she will continue to run for a few weeks, to give all ticket holders an opportunity to travel. The tickets stand good for a passage as long as the boat continues to run. A few more tickets yet to be disposed of.

jy31dtf J. W. KERN, Master

FIRST PREMIUM
GOLD MEDAL
AWARDED TO
WHEELER & WILSON'S
FAMILY
SEWING MACHINE.
ALSO,
FIRST PREMIUM GOLD MEDAL
AWARDED TO THE
Wheeler & Wilson
BUTTON-HOLE MACHINE!
AT THE
GREAT PARIS EXPOSITION, 1867,

Being the highest honors and all the Gold Medals awarded to any Sewing Machine Company at this Exposition

W. M. STODDARD, Agent,
Corner Sacramento and Montgomery Streets,
au27d1p1f San Francisco, California.

Notice.

U. S. CUSTOM HOUSE SALE

I WILL SELL AT PUBLIC SALE, ON THE 9TH DAY of October, 1867, at the Auction Store of A B Richardson, in the city of Portland, Oregon, the following merchandize, held as forfeited to the United States under the U. S. Customs Revenue Laws, viz:

2 cases (of 1 doz. each) SCOTCH WHISKY,
18 cans (about 10 pounds) PREPARED OPIUM;
8 boxes, 400 REGALIA CIGARS;
1 box, 100 do do
TERMS CASH, U. S. COIN. Sale at 10 o'clock A. M.

A HINMAN, Collector.
A. B. RICHARDSON, Auctioneer.

Rooms to Rent,
BOARDERS WANTED.
NORTH-EAST CORNER
jel2dtf SIXTH AND ALDER STS.

Banking and Insurance.

THE BANK
OF
BRITISH COLUMBIA
Incorporated by Royal Charter.
Paid up Capital.....$1,562,500.
WITH POWER TO INCREASE TO
$10,000,000!

HEAD OFFICE—6 EAST INDIA AVENUE, LEADENHALL STREET, LONDON.

BRANCHES.
IN VANCOUVER ISLAND, BRITISH COLUMBIA, SAN FRANCISCO and PORTLAND.

AGENCIES,
IN NEW YORK, CANADA SCOTLAND & IRELAND.

DRAFTS issued on all the Branches and Agencies; Approved Bills negotiated or collected. Interest allowed on Deposits.

EDWIN RUSSELL, Manager
Portland, April 19, 1867. dtf

FIRST
NATIONAL BANK OF PORTLAND
SELL
Coin Exchange on San Francisco
AT PAR!
Buy and Sell
LEGAL TENDER NOTES,
Highest Market Price Paid for
COMPOUND INTEREST NOTES.
jy5dtf

LADD & TILTON,
BANKERS,
PORTLAND, OREGON.

WILL GIVE PROMPT ATTENTION TO COLLECtions, and all other business appertaining to Banking.

SIGHT AND TELEGRAPHIC EXCHANGE On San Francisco and the Atlantic States for sale. Government Securities bought and sold. au8dawtf

FIRE AND MARINE INSURANCE.
UNION
Insurance Company
OF SAN FRANCISCO,
Nos. 416 and 418 CALIFORNIA ST.
STOCKHOLDERS INDIVIDUALLY LIABLE.
CASH CAPITAL, $750,000.
DEPOSIT IN OREGON, $50,000.

Losses Promptly and Equitably Adjusted and Paid in Gold Coin.

THIS COMPANY having complied with the laws of Oregon, by making a Deposit of fifty thousand dollars, is now prepared to effect insurance against LOSS OR DAMAGE BY FIRE, and also against MARINE AND INLAND NAVIGATION RISKS on liberal terms.

GUSTAVE TOUCHARD, President.
CHARLES D. HAVEN, Secretary.

W. J. VAN SCHUYVER,
Agent for Oregon,
Office No. 73 Front Street, Portland,
Portland, June 14, 1867. dtf

Pianos and Musical Goods.

MUSIC AND ART GALLERY,
One Door from Cor. First & Morrison Sts.,
(Opposite the Western Hotel.)
W. T. SHANAHAN,
Importer and Dealer in
Musical Instruments,

FINE ENGRAVINGS,
Picture Frames and Moldings,

JUST RECEIVED—THE FINEST & LARGEST STOCK OF
ENGRAVINGS, CROMOS,
Plain and Colored Lithographs, Etc.,
Ever before offered in this market and
AT GREATLY REDUCED PRICES!
ALSO,
Views of Columbia River Scenery!
Constantly on hand.

AGENT FOR BRADBURY'S CELEBRATED
Grand Scale Pianos,
Which have given universal satisfaction and which he guarantees to sell at
San Francisco Prices!

SPECIAL ATTENTION GIVEN TO FRAMING PHOTOGRAPH ENGRAVINGS, &c.
PIANOS FOR RENT.
MR. SHANAHAN, formerly of A. Kohler's Musical Establishment, San Francisco, will attend to Tuning and Repairing Pianos, Melodeons, and all kinds of Musical Instruments.
Portland, August 28th, 1867. dtf

PIANOS! PIANOS! PIANOS!
H. SINSHEIMER & CO.,
New York Manufacturers of
BELL METAL PATENT AGRAFFE
GRAND SCALE PIANOFORTES!

THE UNDERSIGNED WOULD RESPECTFULLY announce to his old patrons and the public generally that he will keep constantly on hand a good assortment of the above class Pianos, which he offers wholesale and retail at New York prices

AGENT FOR STEINWAY & SONS' CELEBRATED PIANOFORTES and A. H. THOMPSON'S PATENT SWELL and VOICE TREMELO CHORAL ORGAN

N. B.—PIANOS and ORGANS carefully TUNED and REPAIRED.

H. SINSHEIMER,
sep24dawtf 113 Front, St., Portland, Oregon.

PROFESSOR JAMES CANS,

TEACHER OF PIANOFORTE,
For terms, &c., apply at S. J. McCORMICK'S, 105 Front street. jel0dtf

Notice.

ALL PERSONS INDEBTED TO ME ARE REQUESTED to settle the same at the office of H. W. CORBETT & CO., who are authorized to sign my name in liquidation of the same. H. W. CORBETT.
Portland, Sept. 14th, 1867. dawlm

Miscellaneous.

T. MILWAIN. C. JOYNT.
MILWAIN & JOYNT,
95 Front Street. .....96 First Street,
PORTLAND, OREGON,
Importers of Metals.
PRICES REDUCED!
TO SUIT DULL TIMES!
STOVES,
FURNACES & RANGES.

A LARGE ASSORTMENT OF THE MOST APproved patterns of Cooking and Heating, consisting of—
Buck, Extension and Square Top;
Golden Gate, Western Empire,
Henry Clay, Great Republic,
Hearthstone, Black Knight,
Guardian, Etc., Etc.

TIN PLATE!

Sheet Iron, Galvanized Sheet Iron and Zinc, Copper, Brasiers, Tinned and Planished, Babbit Metal, Lead Pipe and Sheet Lead, Rubber Hose and Connections, Hydraulic Pipes and Nozzles.

FORCE AND LIFT PUMPS,
All Sizes, Suitable for Lead or Iron Pipe.
WROUGHT IRON PIPE & FITTINGS,
For Steam, Water and Gas.

☞ Our Imports are principally from Eastern Ports, which enables us to furnish Goods of the Best Quality and at the Lowest Rates.

WE ARE DETERMINED NOT TO BE UNDERSOLD BY ANY ONE. je5dtf

MASON & HAMLIN'S
CABINET ORGANS!
HAVE CHALLENGED THE WORLD
AT THE
LATE PARIS EXHIBITION!
and have received the
HIGHEST PRIZE!
over all other instruments of like character.
A SPLENDID ASSORTMENT
OF THE ABOVE MANUFACTURE NOW ON HAND
AT
W. T. SHANAHAN'S
MUSIC & ART GALLERY,
One door from corner First and Morrison streets,
jy20dtf Near the Western Hotel.

J. M. KEELER,
OREGON COMMISSION AGENCY,
OFFICE—95 LIBERTY STREET,
NEW YORK CITY.
FOR BUYING AND SHIPPING DIRECT
BY THE ISTHMUS OR CAPE HORN,
All Classes and Varieties of Merchandize, including
MUSICAL INSTRUMENTS, FARMING IMPLEMENTS,
CARRIAGES AND MACHINERY.

ANY ARTICLE OF EXPORT CONSIGNED TO OUR care, for sale or otherwise, will be well stored and disposed of as per instructions.

Faithful attention will also be given to the Securing and Disposition of PATENTS.

All orders and business will receive prompt attention.

☞ Goods Shipped in best style, at the Lowest Rates, and insured to order.

GENERAL RATE OF COMMISSION, 5 PER CENT. For small matters of Purchase or Inquiry, the charge, if any, will be reasonable.

BUSINESS REFERENCES:
Aldrich, Merrill & Co., San Francisco, California.
McCraken, Herrill & Co., Portland, Oregon.
J. H Moores, Salem, Oregon.
Thomas Monteith, Albany, Oregon.

NEW YORK CITY REFERENCES:
J. L. Brownell & Bro., Bankers, 28 Broad St.
A. E. & C. E Tilton, 95 and 97 Liberty St.
A. M. Starr, late of Oregon, 95 Liberty St.
Alben Mann, Treas. National Bank Note Co., 1 Wall St.
sep24d3m

NATIONAL COLLEGE
OF
BUSINESS AND COMMERCE!
PORTLAND, OREGON.

THIS INSTITUTE OFFERS SUPERIOR ADVANTAGES FOR ACQUIRING A
THOROUGH AND PRACTICAL BUSINESS EDUCATION.

THE COURSE OF INSTRUCTION is conducted on the plan of the best Commercial Colleges in Europe or the Atlantic States, combining Theory and Practice.

Terms:
SCHOLARSHIPS, embracing the Entire Business Course, with privilege of Reviewing at any future time, $50 00.
EVENING SESSIONS, from 7 to 9 o'clock, after the first of October.

M. K. LANDENSLAGER, Pres't.
H M. D'FRANCE, Sec'y. sep23dtf

EXCELSIOR SODA WORKS!
BY
DANIEL BIGLEY.

THE ONLY PERMANENT ESTABLISHMENT OF the kind in Oregon. Has constantly on hand a large stock of
ENGLISH ALE & PORTER,
Champagne Cider, Rock Beer,
GINGER POP AND SODA WATER,
Syrups of all kinds, &c, &c,
To which I would invite the attention of the Trade.
Competition Impossible!
English Ale and Porter and Champagne Cider by the case or bulk. All orders filled with dispatch
☞ Remember the place,
No. 5 North Front street, Couch's Addition,
aug2dtf Portland, Oregon.

CITY BAKERY
AND
Provision Store.
R. PITTOCK,
NO. 9 NORTH FRONT STREET,
Opposite Lower Steamship Landing
and Corner First and Morrison Streets,
Wholesale and Retail manufacturer of
BREAD,
Butter, Water, Sugar, Boston and Soda
CRACKERS,
PILOT BREAD, PIES, CAKES, &c., &c.
and all kinds of
STEAMBOAT AND SHIP STORES,
Family Groceries,
FEED, FRUITS, VEGETABLES, &c., &c.

☞ Bread and Stores delivered to any part of the City. Orders from a distance carefully filled and promptly dispatched

☞ The business hereafter will be conducted STRICTLY ON THE CASH PRINCIPLE.

Newspaper Ink.
200 LBS. NEWS INK IN 50 LB. KEGS.
For sale by
HENRY L. PITTOCK,
No. 5 Washington street, Portland.

EASTERN OREGON.

The *Mountaineer* publishes the following:

Capt. John Smith informs us that a few weeks ago he visited Clear Lake, situated on the Cascade mountains, within three miles of the Lebanon wagon road. The lake is three miles long and about half a mile wide, and has the appearance as if that portion of the mountain had suddenly sunk with all the large pine trees standing. The water is transparent and a fish can be seen at almost any distance. In some places it is so deep that it is forty feet to the tops of the trees. The Captain has promised to write for us a description of this wonderful Lake for publication.

From the same source we learn that a party of some thirty settlers have taken claims in the vicinity of old Camp Polk with the intention of permanent settlement. These people are principally from the counties of Linn and Lane. Our Deschutes country is decidedly the finest for stock raising in the world. The climate is about the same as that of the Reservation, and is well adapted to the raising of all kinds of cereals. We are glad to know that our population is rapidly increasing, and that too, with so good a class of people as are now coming from the Willamette. Now that the hostile Indians are all driven from the valleys of the Deschutes, this section will soon be settled by industrious farmers and stock-raisers, from the thickly settled valleys on the west side of the mountains.

A letter from one of the party who lately returned from exploring in the Crooked river country contains the following:

Z. C. Linder, one of our party, was accidentally shot dead on the 7th inst., on the North Fork of Crooked river, southwest of Camp Watson, not knowing at the time exactly where we were, we had to bury him near where he died, which we did as well as circumstances would allow of, and so that his remains could not be disturbed except by friends. He was about forty years of age, of an agreeable and social disposition; was born in Zanesville, Ohio; had lived in Indiana, Iowa, Colorado and Idaho. The miners in the Canyon City region are all doing very well and money is plenty. A Government pack train of two hundred and fifty animals, was in town during the fore part of the week, loading for the new camp. The road over the mountains is fast being built. The travel is rapidly increasing.

The Murders on Burnt River.

EXPRESS RANCH, Oct., 2d, 1867.

EDITOR OREGONIAN:

I told you in a former note that I would give you the particulars of the shooting of Mr. and Mrs. Scott, by the Indians, just as soon as I could get them.

Immediately after mailing the note above referred to, I started for the scene of death and suffering. I found on my arrival that Mr. Scott was dead, having lived only about four hours after being shot. Dr. Boyd was in attendance and doing all that could be done to alleviate the sufferings of Mrs. Scott, but she also had received a deadly wound. She died about four o'clock P. M., on Monday, two ty six hours after being shot.

Mr. Scott was shot with a piece of iron one inch long and three-eighths of an inch in diameter, on the left corner of the mouth, ranging back to the right of the neck; also with a similar piece in the right breast ranging down and to the left side, passing through the lungs. Mrs. Scott was shot with a lead ball from a revolver, taking effect in the left side near the region of the heart, passing downward through the bowels, and lodging in the hip joint.

She says the Indian that shot her came up in front of the wagon, and took deliberate aim at her. They had two small children with them, neither of them was hurt.

They had been to Rye Valley to attend a social party on Friday evening, and remained until after dinner on Sunday, little thinking that it would be their last visit.

People generally had come to the conclusion that we were not to be troubled with Indians any more this season, as no no sign of them has been seen in this vicinity for three months, but this is a fearful lesson we have learnt, and it is to be hoped that those who have charge of the military of this coast will be brought to a sense of the danger that this community is in, and will extend to us the aid we so much need and which they are able to bestow. When Captain Waldy's company of infantry was stationed on Willow creek, our citizens began to think that we were going to get some assistance to protect life and property from the marauding savage; but joy and grief came almost hand in hand, for almost with the company came orders for them to march to camp or Fort Crook, where there is already two or three companies, the result of which was predicted in a petition that was gotten up and numerously signed and sent to Governor G. L. Woods, for the permanent location of a military post somewhere in the vicinity of the above named camp, on Willow creek; that if some such aid was not extended to us that the killing of white men, women and children would be of almost daily occurrence. Said company has hardly reached its last named place of destination ere the red devils have commenced a slaughter, where only a week ago all felt as though they were safe. The highest state of excitement and alarm now prevails, and with good reason, too, although I am satisfied there are but few Indians that are committing these depredations. Yet it is almost impossible to find them, in consequence of the mountainous country they infest, and it can only be done by time and patience, which men that have to work for a living are not able to employ.

More Murders by Indians.

The Dalles paper of Saturday says:

By a letter received in this city from a gentleman at Pen d'Oreille lake a few days ago, we learn that the Allen party that was murdered by Indians near the new gold mines, in the vicinity of Kootenai river, a short time ago, have been found. The perpetrators of this terrible deed, was a party of renegade Kootenais, which the Chief had no control over. The whites demanded these Indians of the Chief, when he readily acceded by giving up four. There are two more but they had gone to Blackfoot. One of the four was hanged, one shot in his attempt to make his escape, the other two are kept under a strong guard. The object in keeping them is to gain some knowledge of the dust stolen, amounting to $7,000, and also the stock of supplies and horses. The general impression is that the chastisement these Indians have received, will prevent a like occurrence for years.

GENERAL DIX ON THE PACIFIC RAILROAD.—At a recent conference of Commissioners in the Paris Exhibition building the following letter from Gen. Dix was read

"A French traveler for a bale of merchandise leaving Paris for a point on the western side of China situated at the same distance from the Equator is now obliged to make a long circuit by the Indian Archipelago. In four years from this, when the great railway of the Pacific shall be completed, travelers will be able to reach China by a route almost direct. The 4,000 kilometres (2,870 miles) of the American continent will be traversed in seven days, during which the territory of the United States, the assured allies of France, will not be quitted for an instant. This new route will, therefore, be one of the most favorable to commerce, and to the interchange between the two hemispheres of the most precious and least cumbersome wares. Thus will be realized, after four hundred years, the great idea of Christopher Columbus. It was given to our age to find the true route to India by throwing open those of the west."

☞ At a small theater in Vermont, "The Forty Thieves" was being played to a "crowded audience" of seven. The house took offense at the acting of one of the performers, and hissed him energetically, whereupon the irate manager marshalled his company of "thieves" on the stage and outhissed the house. Silence succeeded the hubbub, the victorious company retired, and the manager, stepping forward, held up a cowhide and said: "To each of my thieves I have given one of these." The curtain was lowered, and in about five minutes run up again, when the manager found, as he had expected, that his audience had all scampered.

FROM PUGET SOUND.

We take the following from a letter from [illegible] pia:

Gen. T. J. McKenny, Superintendent [illegible] Affairs for Washington Territory, [illegible] to Olympia from an expedition down [illegible] accompanied by a body of soldiers for the [illegible] of dislodging and driving away the Bla[illegible] lumbia Indians, who are not permitted to [illegible] here by the laws of the territory, and [illegible] rest a lot of worthless white men who [illegible] selling liquor to Indians. He arres[illegible] them, the most of whom gave bail to [illegible] Court. He seized some of their "scoo[illegible] whisky, the same sort that Ross Brown [illegible] Port Townsend. The Superintendent [illegible] mined to break up this gang of scamps [illegible] by violating the law.

The Port Townsend paper says:

We are glad to notice that the foreign [illegible] trade is reviving. There was [illegible] vessels passed up last week, to l[illegible] spars for foreign ports. The tra[illegible] reviving and promises soon to be [illegible] There is also a growing demand [illegible] China, and we have no doubt tha[illegible] far distant when a smart direct t[illegible] existence between Puget Sound a[illegible] Kingdom together with the whole A[illegible] and Japan; so hang on, "ye discou[illegible] ers," and in five years we'll guaran[illegible] you east, over the N. P. R. R., with [illegible] train after you, laden with silks, tea a[illegible] chow, enough for all the women in creat[illegible] joak.

A man named Elephalet Conant, wh[illegible] on Whidby Island, near Deception Pass, [illegible] shot himself on the morning of the 22d [illegible] died in the evening of the same day. [illegible] he has a son who is living in Oregon, [illegible] whereabouts is unknown. Oregon papers a[illegible] spectfully requested to copy the above.

The Olympia and Monticello Stage Co[illegible] sent their passengers and the United Sta[illegible] through from Olympia to Monticello in 2 [illegible] last Friday. The fare is only $10.

The Lake Washington Coal Company

This Company, having perfected its [illegible] tion, is now prepared to offer its stock [illegible] From the parties interested we have [illegible] following particulars, which we think [illegible] be found interesting by our readers:

The capital stock of the Company has been fixed at $100,000, divided into five th[illegible] at a par value of $20 each. Per[illegible] stock will be required to pay ten [illegible] and the balance in calls of not mo[illegible] cent. each, at periods not less th[illegible] apart, and no call will be made un[illegible] ing of the stockholders shall have [illegible]

The Company have recently purc[illegible] owners four hundred and eighty [illegible] lying about ten miles east of the [illegible] upon which are three distinct seams [illegible] of coal. The upper seam, into wh[illegible] been driven over one hundred feet, [illegible] thick; the middle seam, yet unw[illegible] six feet thick, and the lower seam [illegible] tunnel has been driven over one [illegible] about ten feet thick. These land[illegible] of coal, with all the improvements [illegible] have been purchased for forty thousa[illegible] paid for in stock of the Company.

This coal is generally admi[illegible] best smith's, steam and grate coal [illegible] this coast, and as such must find rea[illegible] ket at remunerative rates as soon as arrange[illegible] made to send it to market. To this e[illegible] majority offer the remaining three thousa[illegible] believing that the money thus [illegible] all the improvements necessary [illegible] the coal in market at a price which [illegible] sale.

A substantial railway will be [illegible] on each side of Lake Washington, [illegible] boat, with track to receive the [illegible] in the lake between the termin[illegible] diminishing the amount of roa[illegible] to eight or five miles, according [illegible] located, and diminishing the cos[illegible] from the mines to ship navigati[illegible] dollars per ton. This will enable [illegible] to lay the coal down in San Francis[illegible] to eight dollars per ton, leaving a [illegible] profit.

In about two months from this [illegible] election of Directors for the Co[illegible] place, and all subscribers to the [illegible] the Company will then be entitled [illegible] selection of managers for the con[illegible] value of the shares has been fixe[illegible] in order that the stock might be [illegible] people of the Sound, rather than

Persons feeling a permanent i[illegible] velopment of the substantial re[illegible] get Sound country, will find this a [illegible] able investment. The consumptive [illegible] demand for coal upon the [illegible] increasing much more rapidly than [illegible] This cause an active demand upon [illegible]

The Daily Oregonian.

MONDAY MORNING, OCTOBER 7, 1867.

Histrionic Politicians.

Since Tennessee has been reclaimed from the rebels, the most horrible stories are told of the oppression and anarchy which are said to exist in that unhappy State. The Democratic press can never give us enough of the terrible subject. Their sympathy for the "oppressed" in Tennessee is active and visible, and even conspicuous and clamorous. It was not always so. In former years they never expressed any concern, much less any horror, for the Union sufferers in Tennessee. If they had sympathy it was not in that direction. The fearful accounts of the wrongs and miseries inflicted on the patriots of that State by their ruthless foes during the rebellion never moved their pity. No narrative of this kind could penetrate the recesses where their sympathy was garnered. But they are thrown into spasms of agony by hearing that the ones oppressed loyalists of Tennessee are determined to maintain their power, and that their merciless oppressors, the rebels, are nevermore to rule as they did of yore.

Like sympathy has been manifested toward other parts of the South where the military commanders have shown a determination to keep under control the seditious and turbulent rebel population. There is no pretense that anybody has been treated with severity or deprived of life, liberty or property; but the mere fact that the rebel politicians are not allowed to thwart the measures of Congress, raises against the military commanders the vehement and continuous abuse of the Democratic press and inspires appeals to Johnson for aid. Such virtuous indignation on the part of the Democracy is in marked contrast with their stolid indifference to the sufferings of the Union people of the South during the years of rebel ascendency. No more wonderful instance was ever seen of the dramatic ability to repress and display emotion at pleasure. These actors are sympathetic by turns. At one time manifesting a stony fortitude and at another melting with ruth, they exhibit a marvellous aptitude for the needs and exigencies of every occasion.

Old Democracy.

The Democratic platform of California declares that the National Government is the paramount Government of the country. The platform of that party in Pennsylvania declares substantially the same thing. Now every tyro in our politics is aware that this is not what is known as true "Democracy." The distinctive principle of Democracy was disavowed for the sake of success. "Democracy," as every one knows, asserts the sovereignty of the States and declares that they are judges in case of any dispute with the General Government. The Southern Confederacy was born of this idea. We observe that some of the Democratic papers of California are already beginning to spit upon their platform and to demand a return to the traditional principles of secession and rebellion. The *Butte County Press* boldly avows the old doctrines of the party and argues for them as follows:

It is the misfortune of the Democratic party to be cursed with the membership of those who, either for the want of intellect to comprehend, or for the unmanly purpose of ministering to the ignorance and prejudice of the vulgar herd, so as that they may be unfettered to join any faction that may for the time be in the ascendant, maintain that the Federal Government is supreme, and that submission to its dictum, no matter how arbitrary and oppressive, is the duty of the States. If such men would only reflect, they would at once see that on this proposition they strike hands with the enemy, and that one step more would carry them into their camp, where they properly belong. The Democratic party can never enjoy permanent success and prosperity while hybrids such as these are permitted to rule in our councils. The truths of Democracy are simple and easily comprehended. After the revolution the States became independent political communities, and together, each acting as a State, constitute a general agent for mutual convenience and safety, and delegated (assigned, entrusted) certain powers to that agent, to be exercised for their benefit — not for its own—all which powers are expressed in the Constitution—each and every State retaining its freedom, sovereignty and independence. This is the fundamental truth which supports and upholds all there is of Democracy, and without which it would be a myth. The immortal Jefferson in the Kentucky Resolutions, defined the relations existing between the States and the Federal Government with the distinctness of a sunbeam, and gave an interpretation of the Constitution so faithful, that it was adopted, universally by the Democratic party. These resolutions have been made the base of every platform, by the Democracy of the whole Union, from the day they were first promulgated down to the period of the late war: and if the Democratic party ever perpetuates its power, it must return to them—we repeat it, they must return to them.

This also, is Oregon Democracy. It is the original, genuine article. Most of the mouth-pieces of the party are, like Dow of the Umatilla *Press*, honest enough to proclaim it, while now and then one is found like Brown who is too wary to own his principles. But these fellows are all in the same boat. They all believe in the doctrines set forth in the above extract.

Wade Hampton of South Carolina is somewhat in advance of a portion of his party brethren in the Northern States. In a late letter he says: "The States are competent to confer citizenship on the negro, and I think it is the part of wisdom that such action should be taken by the Southern States. We have recognized the freedom of the blacks, and have placed this fact beyond all probability of doubt, denial or recall. Let us recognize in the same frank manner and as fully their political rights also. For myself, I confess that I am perfectly willing to see a Constitution adopted by our State conferring the franchise on the negro on precisely the same terms as it is to be exercised by the white man, guarding against the abuse of this privilege by establishing a slight educational and property qualification for all classes."

Beriah invents falsehood and attributes them to others, and then lashes himself into a terrible state of indignation over them. He says that we misrepresented his *protege* Semple, as "late of the rebel army," and takes occasion "to curse like a drab" in denying the statement. Now it happens that we never said anything of the kind about his ward. Beriah is simply spending his time in trying to refute his own lies.

A half column of dirty vituperation appears in the *Herald* of Sunday from which we gather something like a threat of personal chastisement at the hands of the writer or some of his associates. We would remind these individuals that while it is very easy to lay down a programme, the play is not in every case in accordance with the bill.

VERY LOW.—The Chicago *Post* has the following bit of grim humor:

The rebel element in Washington headed by Jerry Black, Montgomery Blair and others is said to be very jubilant over the news from California. The President's conscience-keepers are urging him to some new act of usurpation and folly on the strength of this Democratic victory. That they will succeed in leading him to the deepest part of the Slough of Despond seems highly probable. His Accidency has of late displayed an astonishing "alacrity in sinking." He may soon have a chance to exclaim with the pompous Falstaff, "Had the bottom been deep as h—l I should have found it!"

HOW COUNTERFEITERS ARE DETECTED AT THE BANK OF ENGLAND.—When a counterfeit is presented at the Bank of England, the gold is instantly paid for it. If it comes from some known person he is only asked where he got it. If from a stranger, the officer follows secretly. Before many hours the bank is in possession of the person's biography. The offender once arrested, is likely to be tried, convicted and sentenced within two days; wherefore Great Britain is not an inviting field for that branch of industry.

By Overland Telegraph.

[DISPATCHES TO THE OREGONIAN.]

DATES TO OCTOBER 3.

ALBANY, Oct 4.—The Democratic Convention to-day passed resolutions pledging the Democracy to reclaim New York from corruption and misrule, as the first step towards the restoration of the Union; that the national debt is a sacred obligation. The resolutions demand economy in the administration, and equality in taxation, denounce the general course of the Republican party, and call on the Federal Government to enforce the doctrine that adopted citizens are entitled to protection. They urge the repeal of the excise law, and conclude with thanks to the soldiers and sailors of that State.

NEW YORK, Oct 4.—Elias Howe, Jr. inventor of the sewing machine, died at Brooklyn last night.

ST. LOUIS, Oct. 4.—The members of the Indian Commission left here for Medicine Lodge, on the Arkansas, to-day, where are now 4,000 Indians assembled, comprising Kiowas, Cheyennes, Arrapahoes and Camanches, being led by the Superintendents, who is anxious to meet the Commissioners and confer on terms of peace.

LETTERS FROM WASHINGTON TERRITORY.

[FROM OUR TRAVELING CORRESPONDENT.]

WHIDBY'S ISLAND, Oct. 1st, 1867.

We passed between Point Wilson and Point Partridge a few minutes after two, and were in the broad Straits of Juan de Fuca. Point Wilson is two miles beyond Port Townsend, and Partridge is the southwestern point of Whidby's Island. Between these two points is the narrow place at the mouth of Admiralty Inlet, the main entrance to Puget Sound. It is said that the Government is to commence fortifying these points in a short time. We soon passed Protection Island, at the mouth of Port Discovery Bay, and next on our right, a few miles distant, was San Juan, the disputed island.

We could see the buildings of the American post, but the British post is on the other side and out of sight. This seems like a very small bone of contention between two great nations. The island is only two miles wide by eight or ten in length, and it has already cost each government more than ten times its worth.

Three hours after we left Port Townsend we were passing through the narrow, crooked channel, studded with buoys, that leads into the snug little harbor in front of

VICTORIA.

In going from the boat to St. Nicholas Hotel, I found that in meeting persons on the street it was the custom to turn to the left, and I observed afterwards that vehicles of all kinds, in meeting, turned to the left. It seemed a little awkward at first, but I have "got the hang of it" now, and have no criticisms to make on this mode of passing and repassing—it is *custom*, and custom is everything with a people. Our manners and customs are perhaps as odd to others as theirs are to us. I had an illustration of this not long since, where I had occasion to take dinner at a farm house in the vicinity of Long Tom. At dinner I used my pork *a la mode*. The good lady at the head of the table, seeing me eating with my fork, kindly asked, "Mr. , did I not give you a knife." After that, I concluded to follow the old adage, to "do in Rome as Romans do."

Victoria is irregularly laid out, but is as handsomely located as a town can be. After fine view of the continent and the adjacent islands, her cosy little bays and secure harbors, her variegated and beautiful landscapes, give her many attractions and make one feel like having a home on Vancouver isle. Much of the town is well built. Many of the business houses are substantial and good, while some of the residences are elegant. Her streets are good, and the roads leading to important places in the suburbs are excellent. For $6, we got a two seated buggy for three hours, and drove to Esquimault, the harbor for large vessels. Here we found four or five "men-of-war" lazily swinging to their anchors. One of them is a large iron clad steamer, a formidable looking craft. This harbor is too small to accommodate many vessels at anchor. We then drove to Church Hill, (at the race track), thence up the coast some distance, and back by the Executive Mansion, and home through Fort W. It was one of the most pleasant drives I ever had, and I recommend all pleasure and sight seekers who visit Victoria in good weather, to try it. We passed many elegant mansions, some built upon hills and knolls for the view, some in beautiful groves of old oaks and firs; others nestle down among the gray old rocks, in some cosy little dell. The Executive Mansion stands on a hill of rocks in stately grandeur, overlooking the surrounding country. It is a substantial and handsome edifice, and was built by and belongs to the Government. But, notwithstanding her fine location, good streets and excellent roads, elegant mansions, splendid scenery and healthful climate, Victoria is rapidly decreasing in wealth, population and importance. Four years ago she had seven or eight thousand inhabitants, now she cannot count more than fifteen hundred. More than three-fourths of her houses are empty, and the people are still leaving. Taxation is enormous—it is three or four times greater than ours. And her sources of income are few and small. Yet many of her people believe that she will come out all right, and make a large and flourishing city.

The greater part of the "Americans" have left. It is getting to be too slow a place for them. Enough of them are still there, however, to make the place a little "spicy" occasionally. While there, one night after I had retired, I heard the sound of music near by. Upon opening my window I heard a piano and violin in an adjacent building, accompanied by eight or ten male voices, singing "John Brown," "Battle Cry of Freedom," "Marching Through Georgia," etc., in the most spirited manner.

Victoria overestimated the extent and richness of her mines; so much that she "outgrew herself." Being a free port, also had a tendency to make and enlarge business,—now that is abolished. There is a duty on almost every article that is brought there, and on many things it is very high. On all articles grown or made in Oregon and Washington Territory, especially, the duty is very large.

The following is a list of the principle products that we have been sending there, with the rate of duty thereon; "Bacon and hams, 4 cts per lb.. barley, oats and field peas, 30 cts per 100 lbs.; butter, 10cts per lb.; cider, 15 cts per gallon; eggs, 12½ cts per doz; flour, $1 50 per bbl.; fresh fruits, viz: apples, pears, plums, cherries, currants, raspberries, etc., 1 cent per lb.; hay, $4 per ton; lard, 5 cts per lb.; horses, and mules, $2 per head; beef cattle, $3 per head; sheep and goats, 75 cts per head; hogs, $2 per head; potatoes, ½ cent per lb.; onions, 2 cents per lb.; other fresh vegetables, 1 cent per lb., etc. This will compel them to produce these commodities themselves, or make them pay an enormous duty on all they eat. The duty on liquors, opium, cigars, goods, silks, laces, etc., is less and still leaves a small margin for smuggling. Many ladies and gents from the Territory go there to trade because they can buy cheaper, and run the risk of passing them through without duty, either unobserved by the officer, or as "only a few things for my own use." This trade, small as it seems, is one of the mainsprings to the life of Victoria.

When I returned, I paid a visit to Whidby's Island. I landed at Ebey's Landing, the spot where Col. Ebey was murdered by the Northern Indians in 1857. They shot him in his cabin door and then cut his head off and carried it away with them.

The Island is pierced by many nice little bays and coves, and has many charming spots for splendid homes. It is called the "garden spot of Puget Sound." The prairies are beautiful, and exceedingly fertile. I am informed by the most reliable persons that 100 bushels of wheat per acre has been grown on some of these lands. But the timber portion of the Island is poor and gravely, like nearly all the land bordering on the Sound.

COUPEVILLE

Is the county seat of Island county, and is situated at "Penn's Cove," a nice little arm of water extending nearly through the island. There is a store, hotel, postoffice and Good Templar's lodge there. This is one of the most flourishing lodges on the coast. It is less than a year old, and has ninety-seven members. The people of this island are social, hospitable and intelligent. They feel very much the loss of the Victoria market (on account of the tariff) for their farm products—hence their cry of *hard times*.

P. W. G.

The Boston *Journal* says the circle around which Andrew Johnson is swinging "is a spiral and goes downward." It continues:

Andrew Johnson secured for a time the hearts of the people by his declaration that treason ought to be made odious and punished as a crime. Where is the one criminal of this kind punished? There is a Stanton punished, a Sheridan punished a Sickles punished—but these are the men who were among the most effective in overthrowing treason in the field and rooting out its evils at the South. Jeff. Davis is free through Executive intervention, and all the leading traitors of the South are looking upon Andrew Johnson as their best friend and right hand man in all their schemes to resist reconstruction on the basis of equal rights. The last proposition to punish treason and make it odious is the issue of an amnesty by the President, said to be nearly if not quite universal in its inclusion of rebel leaders.

How Charles Dickens got his Names.

LONDON, August 17, 1867.

I think I have made a discovery of some literary interest. It has always been supposed that most of the names of Mr. Charles Dickens' characters were a fictitious mélange of his own, and he has received much credit for his versatility. As a general thing I have long been able to contradict this, as during a protracted search among the wills at Doctors' Commons, I had stumbled on a very large number of the identical surnames used by him, such as Guppy, Chuzzlewit, and even including Sam Weller. Among others for whom I had always given him exclusive credit, was the famous name of "Pickwick," for I did not believe that, in this country at least, any human being had ever legally borne a patronymic so extraordinary. I find, however, that even in this I was mistaken. Being at Portsmouth the other day, I spent some time examining the Parish registers of that town, and there found a family of veritable Pickwicks flourishing between the years 1803 and 1814.

The baptisms of several children are recorded, and they are called the children of John and Catherine Pickwick. The father is described as a marine. The question arises, had Mr. Charles Dickens ever seen these entries? I think he had, and for these reasons: He was himself born at Portsmouth in the year 1812, and his biographers are kind enough usually to state that his father held an appointment there connected with the navy.

Now I suspect that from some motive of curiosity, or others equally laudable, Mr. Dickens had searched these registers for his own baptism. He did not find it, nor could I, nor was the baptism at any of the churches in the neighborhood, and I conclude that this ceremony was omitted on the part of his parents. But in the Portsmouth register, under date of May 14, 1814, I found the baptism of Francis, son of John and Catherine Pickwick, and almost immediately after, the 28th of the same month, that of Eliza, daughter of Thomas and Eliza Dickens. Very curiously, the next entry is that of Shakspeare.

I suppose this Eliza Dickens to have been a sister of the novelist, and that in looking at this particular period for the record of his own family, his eye caught, as mine did, the name of Pickwick, which he has since rendered immortal. I may add that Thomas Dickens, the father, is not described as holding any position of profit or responsibility under the government, but against his name and descriptive of his profession is the single word "commedian." This, I suspect, is the true state of the case, but why Mr. Charles Dickens should suffer his biographers to repudiate the true nature of his parentage is a question he must answer for himself. I may also add that Mr. Dickens lawfully enjoys three christian names, viz: Charles John Huffman. He is so described in the record of his marriage at Chelsea, which took place in 1835, although he then signed his name simply "Charles Dickens."—*Correspondence of Chicago Journal.*

FIRST NATIONAL BANK OF IDAHO—BOISE CITY, I. T.—Organized March 11th, 1867, (with circulation) under Act of Congress, approved June 3d, 1864. Authorized capital $500,000. Paid up capital, $100,000. B. M. Duffell, President. C. W. Moore, Cashier. Collections of Notes and Accounts on the principal places in Idaho Territory promptly attended to. Exchange for Coin or Currency on this Bank can be purchased of Ladd & Tilton, Portland, Oregon:

Buchtel's Photograph Gallery is the *only* establishment in Oregon that is thoroughly prepared to do *all* the *different styles* of work in the art. Photographs from card to life size. *The new cabinet cards, &c., &c.* Small pictures enlarged (retouched in India ink—painted in water-colors or oil by Mrs. S. J. Rumsey. Pictures that are fading can be reproduced in this way. All negatives taken in this gallery will be carefully preserved, and additional copies had. I have now on hand a very large collection of negatives, the names of which are recorded alphabetically in a book for that purpose that can be seen in the reception room.

DIED:

In McMinnville, of chronic hydrocephalous, commonly called dropsy of the brain, after an illness of some fifteen months, George C., son of E. T. and S. V. Warren, aged 5 years and 8 months.

Blessed is the Lord that gives us life,
And takes us from this world of strife,
Our dear little George forever will rest,
In the land of eternal bliss.

Advocate, please copy.

NEW TO-DAY.

For Victoria, Direct.

THE STEAMER

ADVERTISER,

M. C. ERSKINE.....Commander,

Will leave Portland for Victoria on

WEDNESDAY, OCTOBER 9TH, 1867.

At 5 o'clock P. M.

Consignees will please deliver their letters on board. For Freight or Passage,

oct7dtd APPLY ON BOARD.

Dissolution.

THE CO-PARTNERSHIP HERETOFORE EXISTING under the firm name of RINES, HAM & CO., was dissolved by mutual consent on the 10th of September, 1867. All parties having claims against said firm must present them immediately. All persons indebted to us must make immediate settlement.

Portland, Oct. 5th, 1867. JOHN RINES, GEO. HAM, ISAAC THOMAS.

FRESH OYSTERS

AT THE PONY!

74 Front street, opposite Smith & Davis.

oct7dtf JAS. LENAGHAN.

REMOVAL.

MRS. MONROE,

HAVING REMOVED TO

No. 93 First Street, 3 doors below the Postoffice, and having just received one of the largest stocks of

MILLINERY, DRESS TRIMMINGS,

AND CLOAKS, FOR THE

FALL AND WINTER OF 1867-68,

Is prepared to receive her old customers and the public generally and to sell her goods at

THE GREATLY REDUCED PRICES OF THE TIMES.

oct3d3ptf

STATE FAIR!

NOTICE.

THE PEOPLE'S TRANSPORTATION CO. will dispatch a boat from Portland to Salem during the State Fair, on

MONDAY, TUESDAY, WEDNESDAY, THURSDAY AND SATURDAY

Of next week, leaving Portland at 5 o'clock A. M.

FARE TO SALEM.....$2 50.
MEALS.....50.

October 3, 1867. A. A. McCULLY, dtf1oc Pres't P. T. Co.

LITTLE GIANT

Clothes Wringer

WE WOULD RESPECTFULLY ANNOUNCE TO the public that we have received per Steamer a lot of

SUPERIOR CLOTHES WRINGERS,

We are prepared to fill orders from the country on short notice at reasonable rates.

We Challenge the World to Excel the Little Giant Clothes Wringer!

PARRISH & ATKINSON,
oct5d1m Agents for Oregon.

UNIVERSAL

LIFE INSURANCE COMPANY!

WOULD CALL ESPECIAL ATTENTION TO their Rates of Insurance, to-wit:

A person aged 25 years, by paying $14 02 a year, can assure to his family at his death $1,000, or by paying $21 40 can assure to his family $1,000 at his death, with return of all the premiums paid

PARRISH & ATKINSON.
oct5d1m Agents for Oregon.

Lost or Stolen,

CERTIFICATE OF DEPOSIT, DATED JULY 7TH, No. 1522, for Fifty-three Hundred and Sixty Dollars Legal Tender. Persons are warned not to negotiate for the same, as payment has been stopped.

oct3d5t E. W. BROKWITH.

ROBERT H. LAW,

IMPORTER OF

HARD WOOD LUMBER,

COACH, CARRIAGE & WAGON MATERIALS,

PORTLAND, OREGON,

HAS NOW ON HAND AND TO ARRIVE, THE FINEST STOCK ever imported to this Coast, being selected under his personal supervision, he can warrant it to be of the best, and would call the attention of DEALERS and WAGON MAKERS to his assortment of

EASTERN

OAK, ASH AND HICKORY PLANK,

WHITE WOOD,

HUBS, SPOKES, FELLOES, AXLES, POLES, BENT RIMS,

Shafts, Bows, Singletrees, Plow Beams and Handles, &c. &c. &c.

☞ Orders for the above, also for BOXES, THIMBLES, SKEINS, IRON and STEEL, promptly filled.

ROBERT H. LAW,

COMMISSION MERCHANT,

PORTLAND, OREGON.

☞ Consignments solicited. ap20d1tf2pMaTh

BENKERT'S BOOTS,

$8 00!

LADIES' LATEST STYLE

BEST QUALITY

BALMORALS, OUR OWN MAKE,

$4 00!

OWING TO THE GREAT DEMAND FOR MONEY and the unfavorable prospects of the times, we now offer our entire stock at EXTREMELY LOW PRICES. The following is a list of our leading articles:

	Former Prices	Present Prices.
Benkert's Fine Dress Boots	$11 00	$6 00
Philadelphia Dress Boots	9 00	5 00
Godfrey's Fine Boots	7 00	5 00
Fine Calf Boots	6 00	4 00
" " "	5 50	3 50
Calf Scotch Ties, Sewed	4 00	2 75
Calf Pegged Gaiters	3 00	2 00
Ladies Best Custom Made	6 00	4 00
Ladies' all Kid Foxed Balmorals	4 00	2 50
Ladies' Best Lasting Gaiters	5 00	3 50
" " "	3 00	1 50
Ladies' Dikes Shoes	2 00	1 25

Misses' Shoes, 75 cents and upwards.
Children's Shoes, 25 cents and upwards.
Boys' Boots, $1 00 and upwards.

KAST & CAMALIN,
112 Front Street, opposite Barman Bros., au27d2ptf Portland, Oregon.

Notice.

THE UNDERSIGNED HAVE THIS DAY SOLD their business to A. B. ELFELT & CO., late of Portland, Oregon, and ALBERT A. LEVI, formerly of our house, for whom we ask a continuance of patronage bestowed by the Trade upon us.

J. SELIGMAN & CO.,
San Francisco.

The undersigned have this day formed a copartnership under the firm name of A. B. ELFELT & CO., San Francisco, and ELFELT, LEVI & CO., New York, as successors to J. SELIGMAN & CO., and will continue business at No. 111 Battery street.

A. B. ELFELT,
ALBERT A. LEVI,
S. GOLDSMITH,
ALFRED P. ELFELT.

oc24lm

A. B. ELFELT & CO.,

(Successors to J. SELIGMAN & CO.),

IMPORTERS OF

CLOTHING, FURNISHING GOODS,

HOSIERY, &C.,

No. 111 Battery Street,

SAN FRANCISCO.

☞ Orders promptly attended to.

ELFELT, LEVI & CO.,
oct1d6mins 132 Church Street, New York.

HURGREN & SHINDLER

MANUFACTURERS AND IMPORTERS

FROM THE EAST DIRECT

OF

FURNITURE.

BEDDING,

CURLED HAIR & MOSS

MATTRASSES,

MIRRORS, ROSEWOOD AND WALNUT MOLDINGS,

CABINET MAKERS' AND

UPHOLSTERER'S GOODS,

Nos. 166, 168, 170 and 172 First Street,

PORTLAND, OREGON.

October 3d, 1867 d3ptf

FRESH OYSTERS

ANOTHER FINE LOT OF FRESH OYSTERS HAS come to hand, and can be had in any style at

THE GEM!

☞ THESE OYSTERS ARE FROM MY OWN DEEP WATER BEDS.

sep18dtf C. A. BURCHARDT.

J. GOUNSKY,

Front Street, under American Exchange Hotel,

PORTLAND, OREGON.

TAILORING, CLEANING, AND REPAIRING,

Done on Short Notice.

sep25d3m3p

U. S. REVENUE STAMPS!

FOR SALE BY

THE FIRST NATIONAL BANK OF PORTLAND.

aug14 dtf

SAMUEL HUNTER,

Next Door to O'Connor's Fruit Store,

is prepared to do a

GENERAL JOBBING BUSINESS!

such as

WHITEWASHING, CALCINING & HOUSE CLEANING AT MODERATE RATES

BOOT BLACKING—ONE BIT!

oct4dtf

HEBREW PUBLICATIONS!

WITH ENGLISH TRANSLATION

OF

REV. ISAAC LEESER,

se21d2w For sale by ISAAC ROSENFELD.

Orthodox Minian for the Holidays.

THERE WILL BE SERVICES HELD DURING THE Holidays at TURN VEREIN HALL.

REV. DR KOHNAN, Reader.

Tickets, Five Dollars, to be had of BLOOM & MOSCOWITZ and R. PRAG & CO. sep23d1f

MINING TOOLS for sale by A Large Stock on hand and for H. W. CORBETT & CO.

Steamers.

OREGON STEAM NAVIGATION CO'S NOTICE!

REDUCTION OF FARE!

ARRANGEMENTS HAVE BEEN PERFECTED BY the

OREGON STEAM NAVIGATION CO.

AND

"PIONEER STAGE CO."

Whereby Passengers can Purchase

THROUGH TICKETS

FROM PORTLAND

TO THE DIFFERENT POINTS IN IDAHO

at the following rates.

FROM PORTLAND TO BOISE CITY.....$61 50
" " " IDAHO CITY.....61 50
" " " SILVER CITY.....61 50

PASSENGERS CAN LAY OVER AT UMATILLA by giving notice to the Agent of the Pioneer Stage Co.

THROUGH TICKETS sold only at the Company's Office in Portland.

RATES OF PASSAGE ON THE RIVER,

Until further notice, will be as follows:

FROM PORTLAND TO DALLES.....$6 25
" " " UMATILLA.....15 00
" " " WALLULA.....16 00
" DALLES TO UMATILLA.....10 00
" " " WALLULA.....11 00
" UMATILLA TO WALLULA.....2 50

THE BOATS OF THE O. S. N. CO.

LEAVE

PORTLAND FOR THE DALLES, DAILY,

(Sundays excepted) at 5 o'clock A. M.

BOATS ON UPPER COLUMBIA

LEAVE CELILO

ON

TUESDAY, THURSDAY & SATURDAY,

FOR

UMATILLA & WALLULA.

RETURNING:

The Boat will LEAVE WALLULA EVERY MONDAY, WEDNESDAY and FRIDAY MORNING, touching at UMATILLA, and arriving at DALLES same day.

ON AND AFTER MONDAY, SEPTEMBER 23D, 1867,

THE STEAMER

JULIA

WILL LEAVE

PORTLAND FOR MONTICELLO,

EVERY

MONDAY, WEDNESDAY AND FRIDAY,

At 6 o'clock A. M.

The STAGE leaves immediately on the arrival of the Boat and reaches Olympia the next evening.

RETURNING.—The Boat will leave MONTICELLO every TUESDAY, THURSDAY and SATURDAY (on arrival of the Stage from Olympia) at 1 o'clock P. M.

Portland, Sept. 10th, 1867.

J. C. AINSWORTH,
an10dtf Pres't O. S. N. Co.

PEOPLE'S TRANSPORTATION CO.'S NOTICE.

IN CONSEQUENCE OF LOW WATER ON THE Upper Willamette, the Steamer

SENATOR

WILL LEAVE THE COMPANY'S DOCK, PORTLAND,

ON

Monday and Thursday of each week,

AT 5 O'CLOCK A. M., Connecting with

STEAMER ECHO OR ENTERPRISE,

FOR

SALEM, ALBANY AND CORVALLIS.

ON ALL OTHER DAYS (SUNDAYS EXCEPTED),

AT 7 O'CLOCK A. M., and with

STEAMER UNION,

ON

MONDAY, WEDNESDAY and FRIDAY,

of each week,

FOR DAYTON,

and intermediate points.

July 26, 1867. A. A. McCULLY, dtf Pres't P. T. Co.

EMIL, LOWENSTEIN & CO.,

FURNITURE,

BEDDING,

CARPETS,

OIL CLOTHS AND

WALL PAPER,

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL

AT

SAN FRANCISCO PRICES.

NOS. 134, 136, 138 FIRST STREET,

(Between Yamhill and Taylor),

PORTLAND, OREGON.

sep16 d2ptf

DIRECT IMPORTATIONS FROM NEW YORK!

THE ONLY COMPLETE STOCK IN PORTLAND!

I WOULD RESPECTFULLY SOLICIT THE ATTENtion of the Trade to the large and well selected stock of

Dry Goods, Millinery, AND FANCY GOODS,

CLOTHING

AND GENTS' FURNISHING GOODS,

Which I have just Imported

DIRECT FROM THE EASTERN MARKETS.

Merchants will find it to their advantage to give me a call in

SAVIER'S BUILDING,
Nos. 43 and 45 Front St., (up stairs)

☞ NEW GOODS and the Latest Styles received per every Steamer from the East.

Orders from the country promptly attended to.

JACOB MAYER,
jy19d2ptf Portland, Oregon.

CALIFORNIA GLOVE COMPANY,

416 Battery St., Corner of Merchant (up stairs),

SAN FRANCISCO,

Manufacturers of all kinds of

BUCKSKIN GLOVES AND MITTENS.

THE TRADE SUPPLIED WITH A SUPERIOR ARticle of Genuine BUCKSKIN, and at prices that will favorably compare with the Imported Goods.

HIGHEST PRICE PAID FOR

Raw and Dressed Deerskins!

sep2d2p2m

CREANER'S

PRINCE OF OREGON TOBACCO!

MANUFACTURED EXPRESSLY FOR THE OREGON TRADE.

WEIL & CO., Sole Agents,
sep16d1m2p 226 Front Street, San Francisco.

POWDER AND SHOT,
For sale by H. W. CORBETT & CO.

Auction and Commission.

A. B. RICHARDSON, AUCTIONEER

Corner of Front and Oak Streets.

AUCTION SALES

OF REAL ESTATE, GROCERIES, GENERAL CHANDISE AND HORSES.

Sale Days—Wednesday and Saturday.

aug26 A. B RICHARDSON, Auctioneer

Just Received

DIRECT FROM ENGLAND,

AND FOR SALE BY

A. B. Richardson,

Auction and Commission Merchan

25 ARMITAGE & WRIGHT'S ANVILS (Asst'd sizes.)
30 Wright's PATENT VICES do
80 sacks "G" HORSE-SHOE NAILS do
5000 lbs OCTAGON and SQUARE CAST STEEL.
sp10dtf A. B. RICHARDSON, Auctioneer.

At Private Sale.

ENGLISH REFINED BAR and BUNDLE IRON;
do SQUARE & OCTAGON CAST STEEL;
HORSE SHOES, FILES, RASPS, SAWS;
SCREWS, FRY-PANS, SHEET IRON, R. G. IRON.

ALSO,

Large assortment of GROCERIES & LIQUORS.

A. B. RICHARDSON, Auctioneer.

REGULAR SALE

OF

CROCERIES, FURNITURE,

General Merchandise, &c.,

WEDNESDAY, OCTOBER 9TH, 1867.

At 10 o'clock A. M.,

GROCERIES.

875 boxes ADAMANTINE CANDLES;
700 boxes D. C. SOAP;
600 boxes FAMILY SOAP;

ALSO,

300 chests CHOICE JAPAN TEA;
220 chests YOUNG HYSON TEA;
100 chests ENG. BREAKFAST TEA;

ALSO,

LARGE ASSORTMENT OF CASE GOODS.

ALSO,

Dining-Room, Bed-Room and Kitchen Furniture.

A. B. RICHARDSON, Auctioneer.

NORTH AMERICAN STEAMSHIP CO.

OPPOSITION

TO NEW YORK, VIA NICARAGUA

THROUGH AHEAD OF THE MAIL!

Shortest and Only Healthy Route!

Will be dispatched the Fast and Favorite Steamship

AMERICA,

2,500 TONS,

EDGAR WAKEMAN.....Commander

For San Juan del Sur, Nicaragua,

From Mission St Wharf at 12 o'clock, noon,

ON SATURDAY, OCT. 5TH, 1867,

Connecting at Greytown with the Magnificent New Steamship

SANTIAGO!

2,500 TONS—FOR NEW YORK.

NO EXPENSE ON THE ISTHMUS. 100 LBS BAGGAGE FREE. An experienced Surgeon on board. Medicines and Attendance Free.

As there is NO YELLOW FEVER NOR OTHER DISEASE in Nicaragua, Passengers by THIS ROUTE will not be detained by QUARANTINE in NEW YORK.

A STEAMER WILL FOLLOW OCT. 25TH.

☞ For further information apply to

I. W. RAYMOND, Agent,
N. W. corner Battery and Pine Sts., up stairs.
sep25d2p1td San Francisco.

Among the Most Important of MODERN MEDICAL DISCOVERIES,

STANDS

HENLEY'S ROYAL BALSAM!

AS A FAMILY MEDICINE IT IS WELL AND FAVORABLY KNOWN,

Relieving thousands from Colds, Coughs, Bronchitis, Asthma, Croup, Hoarseness, Whooping Cough, Influenza, and all diseases of the Chest and Lungs.

The ROYAL BALSAM has now been before the public for a length of time, and wherever used is highly recommended, never failing in a single instance to give immediate relief when timely used; and we have yet to hear of a single case of dissatisfaction, but, on the contrary, all are delighted with it and speak in the highest terms of its magical effects. The astonishing efficacy of the ROYAL BALSAM, in curing the diseases for which it is recommended entitles it to the highest rank among the remedies of medicines, and no family can be without it after once using it.

L. GROSS,
Proprietor and General Depot,
Portland, Oregon.

Sold by all dealers in medicines throughout the country.

sep18d2ptf

FOR GRATUITOUS DISTRIBUTION.

"THE SCIENCE OF LIFE.

Or, How to Live and What to Live For."

A highly interesting and valuable Work, including The Philosophy of Marriage," Mental Diseases, The cause and Cure," and a thousand valuable hints and good counsels for young men.

THE PROPRIETOR OF THE

Pacific Museum of Anatomy and Science, San Francisco,

Has determined, regardless of expense, to issue FREE (for the benefit of suffering humanity) four of the most interesting and instructive Lectures on Marriage and its disqualifications; Nervous Debility, Premature Decline of Manhood, Indigestion, Weakness or Disorganization of Energy and Vital Power, the Great Secret and those maladies which result from Youthful Indiscretions of Maturity, or Ignorance of Physiology and Nature's Laws. These invaluable Lectures have been the means of enlightening and saving thousands, and will be forwarded FREE on receiving five cents in postage stamps, by addressing "Secretary Pacific Museum of Anatomy and Science, at the Pacific Theatre, Montgomery street, San Francisco."

Letters to be sent through Wells, Fargo & Co.

sep12d3w2p6m

TO MARINERS AND OTHERS.

THE THIRTEENTH LIGHT-HOUSE DISTRICT IS now established, with office at Astoria, Oregon. The following lights now comprise this District, viz:

CAPE ARAGO, OR GREGORY,
SHOAL WATER BAY,
NEW DUNGINESS,
BLUNT, OR SMITH'S ISLAND,
CAPE HANCOCK,
TATOOSH,
EDIZ HOOK,
ADMIRALTY HEAD.

All now in perfect order. The Channels of Cathlamet Bay, Columbia River Bar, and Grey's Harbor, are all properly buoyed. Navigators and Masters of vessels are requested to report to this office absence of lights or change or displacement of buoys, and light keepers are hereby instructed to make all their reports to this office.

J. M. WATSON,
Commo. U. S. Navy,
Inspector 13th L. H. District.

October 3d, 1867. oct3d3t

CHAS. HOPKINS,

(Successor to G. W. VAUGHN,)

DEALER IN

Hardware & Cutlery,

IRON AND STEEL,

Blacksmiths' Miners' and Mechanics'

TOOLS, PLOWS,

REAPERS, MOWERS, THRESHERS

AND AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS GENERALLY,

No. 116 Corner Front and Morrison Sts.,

oct PORTLAND, OREGON. d2ptf

GREAT REDUCTION IN PRICES

OF

WENTWORTH, HOBART & CO.'S

CALIFORNIA MANUFACTURED

BOOTS and SHOES,

OF ALL DESCRIPTIONS,

210 Pine street, Commercial Building,

SAN FRANCISCO

All Goods warranted as represented.

Salesroom, 223 California street.

oct2d2m2p HOBART, DUNBAR & CO.

HOLBROOK, MERRILL & CO.,

IMPORTERS AND DEALERS IN

Stoves, Tin Plate, Sheet Iron,

LEAD PIPE, PUMPS, ZINC, WIRE

AND HOUSE FURNISHING HARDWARE.

Manufacturers of Tin, Sheet Iron and Copper Ware.

13 and 15 Front Street, San Francisco.
sep18d2p9m 176 and 178 J Street, Sacramento.
Main Street, Austin, Nevada.

...nd Commission.
...RICHARDSON,
...IONEER
...Front and Oak Streets.

...TION SALES
...N, GROCERIES, GENERAL
...NDISE AND HORSES.
...Wednesday and Saturday.
A. B. RICHARDSON, Auctioneer.

Received
FROM ENGLAND,
...D FOR SALE BY
Richardson,
Commission Merchan
...& WRIGHT'S ANVILS (Asst'd sizes,)
...PATENT VICES do
...HORSE-SHOE NAILS do
...MON and SQUARE CAST STEEL.
A. B. RICHARDSON, Auctioneer.

...rivate Sale.
...INED BAR and BUNDLE IRON;
...ARM & OCTAGON CAST STEEL;
...FILES, RASPS, SAWS;
...PANS, SHEET IRON, R. G. IRON.
ALSO:
...tment of GROCERIES & LIQUORS.
A. B. RICHARDSON, Auctioneer.

...LAR SALE
OF
...ES, FURNITURE,
Merchandise, &c.
..., OCTOBER 9TH, 1867,
...10 o'clock A. M.,
...OCERIES.
...ADAMANTINE CANDLES;
...O. G. SOAP;
...FAMILY SOAP;
ALSO,
...CHOICE JAPAN TEA;
...YOUNG HYSON TEA;
...ENG. BREAKFAST TEA;
ALSO,
...DITMENT OF CASE GOODS,
ALSO,
...d-Room and
Kitchen Furniture.
...RICHARDSON, Auctioneer.

...RICAN STEAMSHIP CO.
...POSITION
...ORK, VIA NICARAGUA
AHEAD OF THE MAIL!
Only Healthy Route!
...d the Fast and Favorite Steamship
AMERICA,
2,300 TONS,
...N.....Commander
...an del Sur, Nicaragua,
...St. Wharf at 12 o'clock, noon,
...DAY, OCT. 5TH, 1867,
...ytown with the Magnificent New
Steamship
...NTIAGO!
...NS—FOR NEW YORK.
...N THE ISTHMUS. 100 LBS. BAG-
...experienced Surgeon on board; Medi-
...e Free.
...ELLOW FEVER NOR OTHER EPI-
...s. Passengers by THIS ROUTE will
...QUARANTINE IN NEW YORK.
...11, FOLLOW OCT. 26TH.
...information apply to
...W. RAYMOND, Agent,
...attery and Pine Sts., up-stairs,
San Francisco.

...he Most Important of
...EDICAL DISCOVERIES,
STANDS
...S ROYAL BALSAM!
...MEDICINE IT IS WELL AND
...NORABLY KNOWN,
...usands from Colds, Coughs,
...sthma, Croup, Hoarseness,
...ough, Influenza, and all
...o Chest and Lungs.
...LSAM has now been before the public
...and whatever need be highly recom-
...g in a single instance to give a perma-
...ly used; and we have never known
...election, but, on the contrary, all
...k speak in the highest terms of its
...tonishing efficacy of the ROYAL
...se diseases for which it is recom-
...the highest rank among the list of
...edily can be without it after once try-
L. GROSS,
Proprietor and General Depot,
Portland, Oregon.
...in medicines throughout the State.
sep18d2ptif

...ITOUS DISTRIBUTION.
...SCIENCE OF LIFE,
...e and What to Live For."
...and valuable Work, including "The
...lage," Mental Disease, Their Cause
...thousand valuable hints and good
...an.
...PROPRIETOR OF THE
...e of Anatomy and Science,
...n Francisco,
...gardless of expense, to issue FREE
...(Sterling humanity) four of their most
...ructive Lectures on Marriage and its
...ervous Debility, Premature Decline
...tion, Weakness or Depression, Loss
...l Power, the Great Social Evil, and
...h result from Youthful Follies, Ex-
...or Ignorance of Physiology and
These invaluable Lectures have
...enlightening and saving thousands
...and FILLED on receiving twenty-five
...ope, by addressing "Secretary Pa-
...tomy and Science, at the Eureka
...y street, San Francisco."
...through Wells, Fargo & Co.
sep2dlaw2p8m

...ERS AND OTHERS.
...TH LIGHT-HOUSE DISTRICT IS
..., with office at Astoria, Oregon.
...now comprises this District, viz:
...AGO, OR GREGORY,
...ATER BAY,
...OINESS,
...E SMITH'S ISLAND,
...NCOCK,
...K,
...Y HEAD.
...ector. The Channels off Cathlamet
...Bar, and Ortz's Harbor, are all
...vigators and Masters of vessels are
...to this office absence of lights or
...of buoys, and light keepers are
...make all their reports to this office.
J. M. WATSON,
Commo. U. S. Navy,
Inspector 13th L. H. District.
oc1d3t

HOPKINS,
...(of G. W. VAUGHN,)
...ccessor in
...re & Cutlery,
...AND STEEL,
...iners' and Mechanics'
...S, PLOWS,
...WERS, THRESHERS
...AL IMPLEMENTS GENERALLY,
...ront and Morrison Sts.,
...AND, OREGON. d2ptf

...CTION IN PRICES
...OF
...H, HOBART & CO.'S
...A MANUFACTURED
...and SHOES,
...L DESCRIPTIONS,
...Commercial Building,
...FRANCISCO.
...s represented.
...California street.
HOBART, DUNBAR & CO.

...MERRILL & CO.,
...ERS AND DEALERS IN
...Plate, Sheet Iron,
...UMPS, ZINC, WIRE
...RNISHING HARDWARE.
...Tin, Sheet Iron and
...er Ware.
...ont Street, San Francisco.
...175 J Street, Sacramento.
...Main Street, Austin, Nevada.

The Daily Oregonian.

MONDAY MORNING, OCTOBER 7, 1867.

CITY.

Money Market.

San Francisco Legal Tender rates.....70@70½
New York Gold Quotations.....140

THE STATE FAIR.—The Seventh Annual State Fair of Oregon will open to-day and continue till Saturday next. The following is the programme adopted by the Board of Managers:

Monday Oct. 7th—The day will be wholly occupied in receiving articles at the Pavilion, and entries at the Secretary's office.

Persons who have money due them on premiums for the Fair of 1866, can make entries for this year on the amounts provided they have certificates from the Treasurer, Mr. J. H. Moores, showing the amount due.

Tuesday, 8th—At 2 o'clock, P. M., trotting for Oregon bred colts and fillies, 3 years old, mile heats, 2 in 3, to harness. Premium, $30.

At 4 P. M., running for Oregon bred colts and fillies, 2 years old, one mile. Premium $50

Entries for premiums will be received at the Secretary's office during the day, and until 9 A. M., to-morrow, Wednesday, 9th.—At 9 o'clock this morning, all entries close.

The annual election of officers of the Society for 1868 will be held at the Pavilion to day, from 9 A. M to 1 P. M. See rules governing voters, bonded, "Election Notice," posted on the grounds.

At 10:30 A. M., the opening address will be delivered.

At 1 o'clock, P. M., grand parade of animals entered for premiums, including horses, cattle, jacks, jennines and mules

At 2 o'clock P. M., examinations by the Judges will commence. Superintendents and committees are required to be promptly at the Pavilion at 9:30 A. M., to receive their books and to receive such instructions as the President may desire to give.

At 3, P. M., sweepstakes trotting for horse, mare or gelding, five (5) miles. Premium, $100.

At 4:30 P. M., running for Oregon bred colts and fillies, 3 years old, 1 mile. Premium $60.

Thursday, 10.—Examinations by the Judges will continue.

At 9:30 A. M., a meeting of the Pioneers of Oregon, including all persons who participated in the organization and support of the Provisional Government of Oregon, will be held at such place as the Marshal may announce.

At 11 A. M., running, for horse, mare or gelding, one mile. Premium, $75.

At 4 P. M., trials of Trotting, Pacing and Walking, in Class 2, No. 7—Speed. Each trial to be for one mile. Entries as follows:

Trotting horse, mare or gelding, 1st premium, $15, 2d, $10.

Pacing horse, mare or gelding, 1st premium, $15, 2d $10.

Walking horse, mare or gelding, 1st premium, $15, 2d, $10.

In these trials, the time test will not rule, but all in trotting will go together, and so in pacing and walking. The 2d best horse receives the second premium.

Friday, 11th —At 9 A. M., plowing match on the ground southwest of the Pavilion.

At 11 A. M., the annual address

At 1:30 P. M., trotting for stallions, 5 miles, single dash. Premium, $150.

At 3 P. M., running for horse, mare or gelding, 2-mile heats. Premium, $50.

At 4:30 P. M., equestrianship, for the following premiums:

Most graceful and accomplished lady rider, 1st premium, $25, 2d, $10.

All ladies contending for three premiums will be required to exchange horses with one another at least once during the examination, and all ladies intending to compete must be prompt in their attendance.

Saturday, 12th —To-day, premiums will be paid, and all business pertaining to the Fair concluded.

LATE POSTOFFICE CHANGES.—Mr. Q. A. Brooke, Special Postal Agent, furnishes us with the following memoranda of late postal changes in this district:

OREGON.

A new postoffice has been established at Damascus, Clackamas county, Oregon, and J. S. Fisher appointed postmaster.

A new postoffice has been established at Eagle Creek, Clackamas county, Oregon, and Philip Foster appointed postmaster.

The postoffice at White Horse, Baker county, Oregon, has been discontinued, there being no provision for mail supply.

Charles Calvart has been appointed postmaster at Waconda, Marion county, Oregon.

Charles A. Reynolds has been appointed postmaster at Forest Grove, Washington county, Oregon.

WASHINGTON TERRITORY.

John Morris has been appointed postmaster at New Dungeness, Clallam county, W. T.

Robert E. Myers has been appointed postmaster at Whatcom, Bellingham Bay, W. T.

Abraham Billey has been appointed postmaster at Coal Bank, Thurston county, W. T.

A new postoffice has been established at Davenport, Clarke county, W. T., and S. M. Hemlit appointed postmaster.

A new postoffice has been established at Saunders Prairie, Thurston county, W. T., and Miss Mary McFadden appointed postmistress.

James Tullis has been appointed postmaster at Skookum-chuck, Thurston county, W. T., an office that has not been in operation for some time.

IDAHO TERRITORY.

A new postoffice has been established at French Ranch, Nez Perces county, I. T., and Aurora Shumway appointed postmaster.

B. A. Bogue has been appointed postmaster at Pen d' Oreille, Nez Perces county, I. T.

NEVADA.

The postoffice at Hot Springs, Roop county, Nevada, has been abolished; mail service on the Chico route having been discontinued.

The postoffice at Pueblo, Humboldt county, Nevada, has been discontinued for the same reason.

ARRIVAL OF THE BARK MERMITT.—The bark *Sam. Merritt*, arrived on Saturday, in tow by the steamer *Ranger*. By her memoranda it appears she left San Francisco, Sept. 1st; experienced light winds and calms; stood off and on the Columbia bar eleven days; crossed the bar on the 3d. She brings the following freight: J. H. McCleary, 5 crates crockery; Corbitt & Manley, 170 kegs nails; Geo. Abernethy, 240 bbls lime, and 10 do of plaster; W. & O., 100 bbls lime; P. T. Co., 105 cases of Kanzaus oil, and 12 pkgs mdse; D. W. McNilly, 6 cases glassware, and 4 cases oils and paints; Chapman, 30 sks salt; M. Seller, 200 cases kerosene oil; Hayward, Coleman & Co., 100 cases kerosene oil, and 4 crates crockery; Cummings & Grant, 80 sks salt; 100 cases oil and 20 cases saleratus; M & A., 25 cases kerosene oil; J. H. M., 19 pkgs doors and hangings; Hodge & Calef, 50 cases and 3 cases acids; Friedman & Co., 30 bundles shoot iron; E. Fox & Bro., 117 pkgs nails, 1 bale paper and 1 case crockery; J. D. Richardson, 4 cases mdse; L. May, 100 cases oil; Millard & Van Schuyver, 100 doors; V. W. & Co., 41 pkgs doors and windows; W. C. Brown, 5 pkgs doors and hangings; L. Friedman, 127 cases merchandise; Smith & Davis, 39 pkgs oil, glass and white lead; Underhill & Co., 2,302 pkgs, bars and bundles of iron; Breeding & Beebe, 4 pkgs codfish and 20 bales gunnies; A. S. Abernethy, 1 case Cascal coat; T. Rogers, 3 rolls leather.

OREGON CITY ITEMS.—The subjoined items are from the *Enterprise* of Saturday: We regret to learn of the sudden death of Mary, a little daughter of Mr. Starkweather of this county, on Thursday morning last. The disease was the regular diptheria..... A little girl was seriously injured in this city on Thursday last by the kick of a horse, which was standing near the sidewalk where she was passing. We did not learn the particulars, but it is time the Council passed a stringent regulation forbidding the hitching of animals in places where they can do damage like this..... The crack club of Oregon, the Tommater Base Ball Club of this city, will pay Salem a visit next week, having matched to play the Union Club a good square game..... We were shown at the factory last Tuesday, samples of "Native wool," from an imported Lincolnshire buck, which measured sixteen inches in length. The buck is of the Cotswuld stock. We were also shown a sample of Saxony wool, produced in Massachusetts, which for fineness we could only liken to silk. Such wool is used in making broadcloth and commands from seven bits to one dollar a pound in England, by the cargo, but there is no profit in producing the quality, as the sheep are generally small, the fleece light, and labor too high.

ATHLETICS VS. SECOND NINE SPARTANS.—The game on Saturday, between the Athletics and the 2d nine of the Spartans, resulted as follows, five innings only being played in consequence of the rain:

Athletics.	Runs.	Outs.	Spartans.	Runs.	Outs.
Gilmer, c.....	5	1	Morton, c.....	3	2
Masters, p.....	5	2	Skidmore, r. f....	2	5
Reid, s. s.....	5	2	Kosbland, p.....	5	0
Chapman, 1st b...	5	1	Matthews, 3d b...	5	1
Salling, 2d b.....	5	1	Swafford, 2d b	4	2
Wilcox, 3d b.....	3	2	Quivey, l. f.....	4	1
Hailprunar, l. f....	4	1	Birmingham, 1st b	4	0
Bird, c. f.....	3	3	Bybee, s. s.....	3	2
Cary, r. f.....	4	2	Work, c. f.....	3	2
Totals	39	15		33	15

The scores of the several innings were as follows: Athletics—First inning 12 runs; second, 7; third, 6; fourth, 9; fifth, 5; total, 39. Spartans—First inning, 9; second, 3; third, 5; fourth, 7; fifth, 9; total, 33. Time of game, 2 hours and 15 minutes. S. D. Parrish, of the Pioneers, Umpire. Masters, of the Athletics, made the only home run.

PASSENGERS FOR SAN FRANCISCO.—The steamship *Oriflamme*, Charles Thorn, Commander, sailed for San Francisco, on Saturday, with the following list of passengers:

Hon E Mallory wife and son, S J Harvey, A T Currier, J H Jones, J Alexander, J S Scott, H W Shipley, Mrs West and child, Mrs C Cunningham, Mrs M C Price, J C Armstrong, Thomas Green, George M Abel, W W Martin, J J Henderson, J Miller, J Simonsfield, L Duwnborry, James Franklin, William Goulding, Mrs M Catley and three children, Mrs N D Ingalls and three children, C F Cone, wife and two children, E Stilwain, G A Cook, G M Currier, W H Ramsey, F Dawson, Rev E C Anderson, Edward Norton, Mrs Kline, Mrs M Briggs, S S Mclean, P S Smith, John Gatey, J G Martin, Thomas Martin, John Wilson, Dr J K Clark, M S Hellman, A Frank, Thomas Whitehurst, S Eldrich, W G West, (W, F & Co's barkeeper,) and 89 in the steerage.

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT.—At the last monthly meeting of the Washington Guard, held at their armory, Oct. 4th, the following resolution was adopted by an unanimous vote:

Resolved, That a vote of thanks of this Company be tendered Messrs. S. N. Arrigoni, S. D. Smith, L. F. W. Quimby, P. B. Sinnot, and W. H. Emerson for kindly volunteering their coaches for conveyance to and from the target ground; also, to our friends for their liberal donation of prizes; also, to Mr. Wurdeman, proprietor of the Fulton House for the gentlemanly manner in which he entertained this Company and their invited guests on the day of our 5th annual parade practice, Sept. 25th, 1867.

THE TELEGRAPH LINE.—Mr. Gamble, Superintendent of the California State Telegraph, arrived in this city on Friday, overland from Sacramento, on a tour of inspection. He reports that the line has been thoroughly overhauled and repaired by Mr. Whittlesy, with the exception of one hundred and forty miles between Jacksonville and Yreka. This is the section where the interruptions now occur. The repairs to it will be completed this fall. Mr. Gamble will go to Victoria by the *Fidelitor*. He thinks the government will take the Russian telegraph line and complete it to Sitka, a distance of about one hundred miles from the present terminus.

INCREASED DEMAND FOR WOOLEN GOODS.—Mr. James T. Wortley, Superintendent of the Oregon City Woolen Mills, informs us that the mill is now crowded with orders for simple goods. The stock on hand is almost entirely exhausted. The agents in this city of other mills, report a lively trade. This activity is in part attributable to the fact that the merchants of the mining regions to the north and east of us, are now buying in stocks for the winter trade. As transportation is winter is difficult and expensive, they are buying supplies to last till late in the spring.

U. S. CIRCUIT COURT.—Proceedings of Saturday, Oct. 5th.—United States vs. H. W. Davis et al; defendant's attorney moved for a continuance on amended affidavit; attorney for prosecution admitted the facts set forth in the affidavit, and the continuance was therefore denied. In James Fields vs. Ida Squires, W. S. Cooper was appointed guardian *ad litem* for defendant. The Court adjourned to Monday, the 14th

FREIGHT FOR SAN FRANCISCO.—The following is the *Oriflamme's* freight list: 9,202 qr sks flour, 440 sks middlings, 425 sks wheat, 110 sks potatoes, 421 boxes apples, 72 cases bacon, 80 cases lard, 19 gunnies bacon, 91 bbl bbls apples, 418 bdls shooks, 31 bdls headings, 26 bbls beef, 42 sides, 58 pkgs sks, 64 boxes eggs, 8 pkgs furniture, 6 bdls sales, 18 cases mdse, 7 bales mdse, 9 pkgs furniture.

WILLAMETTE FREIGHT.—The *Alert*, on Saturday, brought down from Oregon City 5 bales and 2 cases woolen goods, 38 sks bacon, 8 boxes and 6 sacks fruit, 410 bags wheat, 97 sks oats, 51 bbl bbls dried apples, 4 pks and 7 cases mdse, 1 tent, 20 boxes eggs, 120 qr sks flour and 12 cases lard. She landed 314 bags wheat at the Standard Mill, Milwaukie.

PERSONAL.—Hon. Rufus Mallory, M. C. took his departure by the steamer *Oriflamme*, en route to Washington.

TO SAIL.—The steamship *Fidelitor* will sail for Victoria at five o'clock P. M. Wednesday, the 9th.

FOR OREGON BAREES.—Barman Bros. have now on hand fall suits of extra sizes in clothing, and offer them for sale at the lowest market price on corner of Front and Morrison streets, Portland.

IGNORANCE AND RASHNESS in ancient times often caused man to challenge each other, but in these days, where people are more enlightened and jealousy is not such a vice as in centuries past, a challenge is not considered gentlemanly and therefore not accepted. The public will be amply rewarded by calling at the store of Kohn & Fishel, No. 91 Front street, where, without the least shadow of doubt, the best clothing is to be found, and price no object.

The Gun Question—American Ordnance against British Armor Plating.

The strange weapon employed on Wednesday last, bearing the name of Lieutenant Rodman, is a fair type of the American naval artillery, though not a specimen of the largest. The material is cast iron, and smooth, not rifled. It is big enough and heavy enough to do wonders, if size and weight could give efficiency. The length is close upon fifteen feet, the maximum diameter is four feet, the weight rather more than nineteen tons, and the caliber fifteen inches. As the gun merely fires a spherical ball, the weight of the projectile is less than 500 pounds. To propel this mass of iron, an ordinary service charge of thirty-five pounds of powder is specified, with fifty pounds for long ranges; while as much as sixty pounds is allowed for not more than twenty rounds, to be employed on special emergencies.

Three shots were fired from the American gun, directed at the face of a target built on the Warrior model, only much stronger. The face was covered with eight inches of solid armor, and the backing consisted eighteen inches of teak, with an inner skin of iron, and a double number of supporting ribs. The range was only seventy yards, and the charge in each instance was sixty pounds of American powder. In the first round the native missile was used. The metal was cast iron, but the shot behaved well. The target suffered a severe shaking, but the indentation of the plate was only four inches. In the second round the shot was of Pontypool iron, cast in sand, and the indentation was seven inches. The third round was with one of Firth's steel shot—a splendid though costly material—the projectile burying about half its bulk in the iron front. The velocity of these three projectiles was respectively, 1,174, 1,172, 1,134 feet per second.

But despite all its defects, this 480-pound gun is fatal to the invulnerability of our present ship armor. We have not a vessel afloat that could stand the shock at close quarters. Our actual *Warrior* has only four and a half inches of armor and the *Bellerophon* has six. It is true the *Hercules* is to have nine inches, but this vessel is not yet finished. Moreover if we are preparing to carry thicker armor, the Americans are keeping up the race by providing guns of more than 450-pounds caliber, the scale reaching as high as 1,000 pounds. Nor can it be doubted that the concussion of these huge masses, even when they do not penetrate, must have formidable effect upon the frame work of a ship, particularly if the frame work is made of wood.

Whatever may be our distrust as to armor, we may congratulate ourselves upon our guns. From the spectacle of this cast-iron leviathan, bearing its clumsy shot against the 8-inch target at a distance of 70 yards, unable to penetrate the inner shield, we may turn to the contemplation of our 9-inch Woolwich gun, penetrating the same target at a range of 250 yards, the projectile being a 250-pound shot or shell, propelled by 43 pounds of English powder, and flying at a velocity of more than 1,300 feet per second. There is every reason to believe that that our 9-inch gun would penetrate this same target at a distance of as much as 1,000 yards. Probably at 2,000 yards it would do as much damage as this great American gun, although the latter is somewhere about seven tons heavier. Hence, if by superiority of steam power a ship with 7-inch armor and 9-inch Palliser guns, were able to maintain a considerable length of range between herself and an antagonist armed with the 15 inch Rodman gun, and provided with an armor such as generally exists, the ship with the bigger gun might be sent to the bottom without previously inflicting the slightest damage on the other vessel.—*London Standard*.

General Sheridan has written a letter to Judge R. C. Downer, of Louisiana, in reply to a resolution passed by a meeting held in Madison parish, requesting him to use his influence to procure from Congress a Governmental system for keeping up the levees along the Mississippi river in the South, so as to protect the country from overflow. General Sheridan says he will cheerfully co-operate in obtaining Congressional assistance, but he thinks his influence will be of no avail, and ought not to be, until the State is reconstructed and represented by its own citizens in Congress. He adds the following pointed rebuke to the rebel element:

"To push the matter now, when nearly every newspaper in the State, and a considerable portion of the people, are abusive of Congress, would be, I fear, without results; and I feel a delicacy in taking any steps at the present time. It is much like abusing a man bitterly and at the same time asking him to lend you money."

DR. J. H. CARDWELL,
Dentist.
DENTAL ROOMS,
No. 89 First Street, Portland, Oregon.
jy1 d3ptf

STEAM, SULPHUR, VAPOR BATHS.
For the Cure of COUGHS, COLDS, RHEUMATISM and MERCURIAL AFFECTIONS
The attention of sufferers from Colds is directed to these Baths, as one or two will Remove the severest Cold. Also,
Warm, Cold and Shower Baths.
Steam or Vapor Baths, $1 00. Warm Baths, 50 cents.
CHAS. F. WIEGAND, Proprietor,
Parrish's Brick,
Washington street, near Front,
Portland, Oregon.
au5d1f

SOMETHING NEW
IN DENTAL SURGERY!
WILLIAM KOEHLER,
DENTIST.
OFFICE AND RESIDENCE REMOVED TO THE Southwest corner of Front and Yamhill Streets, opposite E. J. Northrup & Co.'s Hardware Store.
Extracting Teeth by Dr. Richardson's apparatus, with Ether Spray, is local in its application, the teeth and surrounding parts only becoming insensible to pain. Those suffering from bad teeth can now have them removed free from pain and without the effects of inhaling chloroform, ether or nitrous oxyde (laughing gas.)
N. B.—To strangers I would say, that a constantly increasing Dental Practice for the last five years in this city, will be a sufficient guarantee for them to receive a First Class and Finished Piece of Work. Numerous testimonials to the same can be given at the office
☞ Dental Consultations Free of Charge to all.
sep9d1tf

PRATT'S ABOLITION OIL!
For Abolishing Pain.
Cures Rheumatism, Paralysis, Neuralgia, Gout, Headache, Toothache, Sore Throat, Diptheria, Colic, Cramps, Diarrhœa, Cholera Morbus, Pains in the Breast, Pleurisy, Sprains, Bruises, Weak, Swollen and Stiff Joints, Contracted Cords and Muscles, Lame Back, and all Aches and Pains
This magic compound acts speedily and with certainty, and is unquestionably the best remedy in and for the above complaints. It is the best family medicine in the world, and one that it is dangerous to be without.
Circulars with full directions accompany each bottle. Don't be put off with substitutes offered by interested parties. Call for and obtain PRATT'S ABOLITION OIL.
Price, 50 cents and $1 00 per bottle. For sale by all Dealers in Medicines.
A. McBOYLE & CO.,
Druggists and Chemists,
San Francisco Proprietors.
jy14d3m3p

MACK & BATCH,
DENTISTS,
The patronage of those desiring FIRST-CLASS OPERATIONS respectfully solicited.
Satisfaction in all cases guaranteed.
N. B.—NITROUS OXIDE administered for the Painless Extraction of Teeth. Also, the RHIGOLENE SPRAY used for those who prefer it.
OFFICE—Corner of Washington and Front Sts. Entrance on Washington, Portland, Oregon.
jy19d1awtf

INVIGORATE THE SYSTEM.—Vigorous digestion and pure bile produce nutritious blood; and nutritious blood a healthy frame. Does the victim of a dyspeptic stomach and a disordered liver desire to know how the digestion may be improved, the bile and other fluids of the body purified?
DR. HOSTETTER'S STOMACH BITTERS
will accomplish this desirable revolution in the system, regulating the secretions and excretions, give tone to the animal juices which dissolve the food, strengthen every colored nerve, muscle and fibre, and bring the whole machinery of vitality into vigorous and healthful play.—Sold by Druggists and dealers everywhere
HODGE, CALEF & CO., Agents,
Portland, Oregon.

☞ We have but little confidence in the trumpet tongued statements of the proprietors of advertised medicines generally, but we are forced to concur in the opinion, uniformly expressed by all who have used PERRY DAVIS' PAIN KILLER, that it is a very valuable article, and one that it would be well for every household to have at hand, in case of bruises, scalds, burns, diarrhœa, dysentery, cholera, fever and ague, and the host of diseases, external and internal, which it is adapted to cure or alleviate. No article of medicine ever attained to such unbounded popularity and extensive diffusion. It has penetrated to every part, even the most remote, of the known world, bearing with it its healing influences more potent than those of the spices of "Arabby the blest." We are informed by our principal druggists, that they sell more of this article for exportation than any or all others, and that the demand is constantly increasing.—*Salem Observer*

FOR NON-RETENTION or INCONTINENCE of Urine, irritation, inflammation, or ulceration of the bladder or kidneys, diseases of the prostrate glands, stone in the bladder, calculus, gravel or brick dust deposits, and all diseases of the bladder, kidneys and dropsical swellings, USE HERMBOLD'S FLUID EXTRACT BUCHU.

STAR OF THE UNION
CELEBRATED STOMACH BITTERS.
These delicious Stomach Bitters are entirely Vegetable, and free from alcohol and every hurtful ingredient. A
TRY THEM! TRY THEM! JUDGE FOR YOUR SELF!
pleasant tonic, and a most agreeable drink. The market is flooded with poisonous compounds; but THESE bitters, made from the purest extracts of valuable roots, barks and herbs, are admirably adapted to the cure of all affections of the Stomach, Kidneys, Liver and Bowels, such as Dyspepsia, Fever, Diarrhœa, Loss of Appetite, etc., etc. For sale everywhere.
A. FENKHAUSEN, SOLE MANUFACTURER,
sep23d1y3p Cor. Sansome & Jackson, San Francisco.

For Sale—To Let—Wants.

To Let,
WITH OR WITHOUT BOARD—SOME NICELY FURNISHED ROOMS.
PARRISH & ATKINSON,
oct6d1tf Real Estate Agents.

RESTAURANT FOR SALE!
SITUATED IN THE CENTRAL PART OF THE CITY. For a small capitalist a good bargain is offered.
oct3d0t INQUIRE AT THE OFFICE.

To Let,
BY THE 10TH OF OCTOBER, THAT NEAT AND COMMODIOUS HOUSE,
At the corner of Market and Third streets, at present occupied by Mrs. Campbell—the most wholesome place in the city, where you will avoid the Ague and Doctors' Bills. Apply at
oc2d1f THOMPSON'S, ON THE LEVEE.

BARBER SHOP FOR SALE!
TWO BATH ROOMS ATTACHED. This being the only Shop in Vancouver, offers extra inducements to purchasers.
Apply to B. S. MILLER,
oct1d1w Vancouver, W. T.

House to Rent,
ON FRONT STREET, NEAR the BANK EXCHANGE Saloon and Ferry Landing, and opposite Ladd & Tilton's Bank. It would be most suitable for a Restaurant or Store, being situate in the business portion of the city. For rent and further particulars, apply to
DALY & STEVENS,
sep20d1tf Real Estate Agents,
Vaughn's Brick, Morrison Street.

Land for Sale.
NINETY ACRES OF TIMBER LAND, ON THE road leading from Milwaukie to Portland.
Apply to JOHN SELLWOOD.
Portland, Sept. 19th, 1867. d1m

AGENTS WANTED.—$10 TO $20 A DAY, TO introduce our new patent STAR SHUTTLE SEWING MACHINE. Price $25. It uses two threads, and makes the genuine LOCK STITCH. Exclusive territory given. Send for circulars. W. G. WILSON & CO., *Manufacturers*, CLEVELAND, OHIO. sep17d3m3p

Farm For Sale.
320 ACRES OF GOOD FARMING LAND SITUATED five miles east of this city, in a good neighborhood. Will be sold low for cash. Enquire at this office. jan30tf

LEE'S
AMERICAN VERTICAL PICKET FARM & CARRIAGE GATE!
PATENTED JULY 13TH, 1868.
OPEN.

SHUT.

THIS GATE WILL BE ON EXHIBITION AT THE
STATE FAIR!
When the Rights to the Counties of MARION, POLK, LINN, LANE, BENTON, JACKSON, JOSEPHINE, DOUGLAS, UMPQUA, COOS and CURRY will be offered for sale by my Agent.
The advantages of this gate may be summed up in this brief statement:
1st—being on a perfect balance and resting on *a castor near the base, and between two posts*, as may be seen in the diagram, there is no tendency to usage the posts from a perpendicular; it thus avoids the inconvenience so often experienced with the swing gate, that of dragging on the ground after a frost.
2d—It opens vertically and out of the way of the snow, mud and stones, requiring no additional space when open.
3d—It admits of more secure and cheaper fastening, while it is also a stronger gate than any other of the same amount of lumber.
4th—It can be easily opened from a carriage, without halting the horse or getting out, and even the field gate, without levers, can be opened easily by any one on horseback, and without leaving a team.
5th—It is not only the most convenient gate, but can be made 50 per cent. cheaper than any other kind now in use.
ANY SMART, ENTERPRISING CARPENTER CAN MAKE FIFTEEN TO THIRTY DOLLARS PER DAY MAKING THESE GATES.
se28d1mwfsm w1t J. W. COOK.

E. MARTIN & CO.,
IMPORTERS AND WHOLESALE DEALERS IN
Foreign and Domestic
wines and Liquors!
NO. 25 FRONT STREET,
PORTLAND, OREGON,
NOS. 604 AND 606 FRONT STREET, SAN FRANCISCO.
N. B.—Orders promptly filled in San Francisco, if desired. oct2d1tf

Copartnership Notice.
NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN THAT M. B. MILLARD and EDWARD FAILING have been admitted as partners in my mercantile business, their interest to date from August 1st, 1867. The business will hereafter be conducted under the name of H. W. Corbett & Co.
H. W. CORBETT.
Portland, August 26th, 1867. au28dawtf

CHAS. HODGE.....CHAS. E. CALEF.....GEO. W. SNELL.
HODGE, CALEF & CO.,
DEALERS IN
Drugs and Medicines,
PAINTS, OILS AND WINDOW GLASS,
VARNISHES, BRUSHES, PAINTERS' MATERIALS
And Druggists' Sundries,
97 Front Street,
nov1d3ptf Portland, Oregon.

OPENING DAY
OF
PARIS PATTERN BONNETS,
MILLINERY,
AND DRY GOODS,
ON
WEDNESDAY, 25TH SEPT., 1867,
AT
VAN FRIDAGH & CO.'S,
133 Front Street, Portland.
sep25 d2w

HAYWARD, COLEMAN & CO.,
IMPORTERS AND WHOLESALE DEALERS IN
CROCKERY AND GLASSWARE
COAL OIL LAMPS
AND LAMP STOCK,
ILLUMINATING AND LUBRICATING
OILS,
WOOD & WILLOW WARE,
&c., &c., &c.,
No. 36 Front St., Portland,
And 414 Front Street,
SAN FRANCISCO.
10,000 GALLONS DEVOE'S AND OTHER Coal Oils, at lowest market rates. For sale by HAYWARD, COLEMAN & CO.
1,000 GALS. PURE LARD OIL, for sale in lots to suit by HAYWARD, COLEMAN & CO.
500 BOXES WINDOW GLASS, assorted sizes. For sale by HAYWARD, COLEMAN & CO.
MACHINE OIL, NEATS FOOT OIL, POLAR OIL, Tanners' Oil, China Nut Oil, Sperm Oil, Alcohol, Turpentine. Also, Boiled and Raw Linseed Oils, Putty, &c., for sale in lots to suit by HAYWARD, COLEMAN & CO., No. 36 Front Street, Portland.
2 TONS ATLANTIC WHITE LEAD, Ex Steamer *Oregon*, for sale in lots to suit at the Lowest Market rates, by HAYWARD, COLEMAN & CO., sep25daw3ptf No. 36 Front Street, Portland.

THE NEW CIRCUS TROUPE!
WILL PERFORM
AT ALBANY!
commencing
ON TUESDAY EVENING, OCT. 1ST.
The Proprietors have recently received from California an addition of
Several New and Talented Performers,
who will appear in connection with the
NEW YORK CIRCUS COMPANY!
forming at once the
Largest and Best Company!
that ever appeared before the Oregon public.
THIS IMMENSE COMPANY
with
NEW EQUESTRIANS, NEW GYMNASTS, NEW ACROBATS and one of the BEST CLOWNS on the Pacific Coast, will perform at the
STATE FAIR!
On the 7th, 8th, 9th and 10th of October.
sep30d1d LEE & RYLAND, Proprietors.

S. SHERLOCK & CO.,
52 Front St., Portland,
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL DEALERS IN
SADDLERY HARDWARE.
SADDLES!
BRIDLES, WHIPS,
DOUBLE & SINGLE BUGGY HARNESS,
EXPRESS AND DRAY HARNESS,
MULE HARNESS,
TEAM COLLARS,
Hill's Concord Stage Harness!
HARNESS LEATHER, SKIRTING,
APPARAJO and BRIDLE LEATHER,
CALIFORNIA THREE,
ENAMELED DUCKING
SHEEP SKINS,
STAGE LASHES,
WHALEBONE STALKS, &c.
Importing direct from the East, we offer all the advantage obtained in the San Francisco market. A large and well assorted stock constantly on hand. mh30d3p

L. C. HENRICHSEN,
(Successor to Jacob Cohen,)
PRACTICAL WATCHMAKER AND JEWELER
108 Front St., Portland, Oregon,
RESPECTFULLY INFORMS THE PUBLIC THAT he has just returned from San Francisco with a splendid stock of
CLOCKS!
WATCHES & JEWELRY!
In the store recently occupied by Jacob Cohen, (whom he succeeds in business,) and where he will keep constantly on hand every article connected with the above business.
☞ Watches and Jewelry Repaired and Warranted.
Particular attention paid to
DIAMOND SETTING,
Engraving and Enameling.
AGENT FOR
BOHM'S IMPROVED PATENT LADIE'S BUCKLE!
A NEW invention, which, for DURABILITY, SIMPLICITY and ELEGANCE, is not surpassed.
my12 d6m

L. GOLDSMITH & CO.,
(Successors to A. B. REMELT & CO.)
Importers and Wholesale Dealers
IN
FANCY & STAPLE
DRY GOODS,
CLOTHING,
Boots and Shoes,
HATS, NOTIONS, &c.,
No. 75 Front Street,
PORTLAND, OREGON.
Sept 20th, 1867. d3ptf

MRS. M. A. THOMSON,
Electrician and Eclectic Physician.
CHRONIC DISEASES, GENERALLY, AND ESPECIALLY such as Deafness, Goitre, Paralysis, Glandular Enlargement, Rheumatism, Neuralgia, Scrofula, and all kinds of Female Diseases treated successfully.
Examinations made by Electric Battery connecting the Nerve Forces, without asking questions.
Board, with a pleasant home for a limited number of Patients, can be furnished.
☞ Calls will be attended to in any part of the city.
OFFICE AND RESIDENCE.—COR. SIXTH AND OAK STREETS, PORTLAND, OREGON.
Portland, Sept. 30, 1867. d1r

ROPE, OF ALL SIZES,
For sale by H. W. CORBETT & CO.

Miscellaneous.

UP WITH THE TIMES
IN
PRICE, QUANTITY AND QUALITY!
GOOD NEWS!
FOR
THE WHOLE PEOPLE!
E. FOX & BRO.,
DETERMINED NOT TO BE OUTDONE, HAVE JUST OPENED ONE O

The Love Knot.

Tying her bonnet under her chin,
She tied her golden ringlets in;
But not alone in the silken snare
Did she catch her lovely floating hair;
For, tying her bonnet under her chin,
She tied a young man's heart within.

They were strolling together up the hill,
Where the wind comes blowing merry and chill,
And it blew the curls a frolicsome race
All over the happy, peach-colored face,
Till, scolding and laughing, she tied them in,
Under her beautiful, dimpled chin.

And it blew a color bright as the bloom
Of the plukest fuchsia's tossing plume
All over the cheeks of the prettiest girl
That ever imprisoned a romping curl,
Or, in tying her bonnet under her chin,
Tied a young man's heart within.

Sleeper and steeper grew the hill,
Maider, merrier, chillier still
The Western winds blew down and played
The wildest tricks with the little maid,
As, tying her bonnet under her chin,
She tied a young man's heart within.

O, Western wind, do you think it was fair
To play such tricks with her floating hair,
To gladly, gleefully, do your best
To blow her against the young man's breast,
Where he so gladly folded her in
And kissed her mouth and dimpled chin

O, Hilary Vane! you little thought,
An hour ago, when you besought
This country lass to walk with you,
After the sun had dried the dew,
What perilous danger you'd be in
As she tied her bonnet under her chin.

An Instance of "Tyranny."

We hear a great deal from the Democratic press about the "tyranny" of military government and the abomination of interfering with the local governments of sovereign States. Over and over again they tell us that the best friend of the negro is his former master, and that the State courts will do ample justice between whites and blacks. A case has recently occurred in North Carolina which slightly contradicts this rose colored view of the kind treatment the negroes received from the superior race. A young lady who probably had not read the emancipation proclamation, endeavored to administer a whipping to a young colored girl. The latter, in the depravity of her nature, resisted, and actually turned round and became the chastiser instead of the chastised. Such enormity was not to be borne by the enlightened sentiment of a Southern community. The whole neighborhood was roused by couriers sent from farm to farm. The young colored girl was seized and dragged before an assembly of brave men who threatened her with death but finally agreed to whip or send her to prison instead of hanging her. In her fright she begged not to be sent to jail, and said she would sooner be whipped. A pretended indenture was then drawn up and the poor girl compelled to sign it, by which she was made to bind herself as an apprentice to a Mrs. Harmon, who thereupon consented that her so-called ward should be a good. A justice of the peace named Abram Jenkins took part in these proceedings, but did not assist at the execution. Phillis was conducted into an adjacent wood, where, at a spot some sixty yards remote from any road, she was halted and told to take down her dress; she not obeying with alacrity, one of the prisoners snatched it from her shoulders. Stripped to her waist, except of her chemise, she was then whipped by five of these men in succession, by whom, according to the testimony of one of them, one hundred and twenty-six lashes were inflicted upon her half naked body, with rods three feet long and one-half to three-eighths of an inch thick. Her garment was put through and through; blood ran from the wales raised on her lacerated back. One gash in her flesh three days after showed four inches in length. The heavy blows fell upon her person at random, she was pushed, she was pulled; she was kicked in the abdomen, till at last it seems that one of the accused, an applauding bystander, not utterly insensible to the sufferings and sex of the wretched victim, was so far touched by the spectacle of her torture, that the cry was wrung from him, "Boys, don't hurt her breast." Having satisfied their savage vengeance, her tormentors, fatigued with their exertions, withdrew, not however, without considering the proposal of one of their number to return and give her ten more lashes each, to stop her screaming. Finally the poor girl, wounded and groaning, was permitted to make her way to the house of her mistress where for days she suffered, scarcely able to crawl to her untremitting task, or even to wear her clothes without pain. For this offense the parties engaged were brought before a court martial and sentenced to brief periods of confinement with hard labor, and to pay fines varying in amount from $15 to $25. General Sickles, in approving the proceedings and findings of the court, expresses regret that the sentences were not more severe a regret which will be shared by every decent person who reads the record of the crime. Probably Andrew Johnson will see in this an additional reason for the removal of Sickles. If white men are not allowed to amuse themselves by torturing a poor colored girl, who had the audacity to refuse to be whipped by a gentle southern lady what will become of the constitution?—*New Haven Palladium.*

VISIT TO "AN OLD COUNTRY FAMILY IN CANADA."—Some nights ago I was married, against my will, to see an old country family. they lived in a little spotted stone house, with bay-windows in it, and a man servant, rigidly attired as to his gloves and coat, but quite run down at the heels, with an appearance about the board of protesting against the high price of razors, and, in short, a very respectable nakedness, showed up our names. A lady with curls and a cakey red British face appeared in the little, thin-carpeted parlor, and I was about to feel a sort of compassion for them, when the hostess said:

"We take no care of our house here; there really are few people to know."

"Not enough population?"

"Not for waiters and gentlemen, sir. When we were little better than the household of my relative, the Earl of Pot Sweepers, he used to say to me, 'Jane, there's a bad lot in Canada, transports and folks without gentle origin.' Do you snuff, sir?"

I took a pinch of snuff to sneeze the laughter out of me.

"We kept our carriage here for a time, but there really was an intolerable equipages in Montreal that our neighbors became very insidious. No. no Duke Grasshopper—a connection of my aunt, the Viscount Gingerpop—said he to me, 'Jane, dismiss this landeau, and take a single brougham. Get you a single coachman, and dress him quietly, and let us set these people an example.' Have you heard any news from the court, sir? What is the story of Edward, Duke of Kent, the uncle of the Queen, and his mogantic marriage with the lady of Quebec? I do not credit it."

When I got out into the open air I looked up and down, and asked my acquaintance if we were in America. This afternoon I saw the old lady in her brougham. Simple, indeed! The manservant of the house was the coachman. He was as seedy as if he had been snowed upon. His hat looked to have kite-sticks in it, and by the way he sat upon the box I judged him to be short of food. God help these poor European Junatics! A man who would live by the St. Lawrence and leather his head with the bonors of the Thames was never meant—he nor his race—to keep a great river like this. As well might Providence set a rainbow for apes, or build an ark for magpies and peacocks!—*George Alfred Townsend.*

CARLYLE'S STYLE.—The best imitation of Carlyle's style we have seen—to caricature him is impossible—is the following from the Hartford *Courant:*

Thanks great and sappy friend for this latest potential exhalation given off, dank and muggy, and roriferous, from that gigantic and never-to-be-submerged brain of yours! In the midst of this era of diabolisms, and steam engines, and niggers and trip-hammers, and contumacies, and eternal credulities, and serrene adumbrations, and what not, it is well that one truthful vaporization should rise up to the zenith—plainly a cloud by day to those deliriously absurd, tailless and featherless bipeds who walk this orangely globular earth. It is this solemn, much-needed volatilisation which the German style "*Unsinn*"—"Nonsense" is our poor Latin equivalent—but which we may, as far as our weak tongues can render it, translate by the poor Saxon, "Humbug." O, sage and prophet of "*Unsinn!*" not in any true sense a nobleman, but rather one of nature's most ignoble; setting the brutalest attributes over the manliest; wandering about in the cloudiest obscurities of the pathless past; sending up from your befogged intellect streams of Stygian mist. Don't shoot Niagara! Shoot yourself!

GRASSHOPPERS.—A young lawyer of Kansas, writing to his parents in regard to grasshoppers, says:

"If you were to multiply every blade of grass on your farm by seventy-five, and put the amount out at ten per cent interest an hour, compound every ten minutes for a century, adding in your onions and strawberries, the grand total would not feed the grasshoppers on my place for a minute and a quarter."

The Democracy in Ohio have to defend their candidate for Governor, Judge Thurman, from the charge of sending money and provisions to rebel prisoners at Camp Chase. They do not deny the charge.

Letter from Capt. William McKay.

[From the Mountaineer.]

The following letter was received by Captain John Smith, Indian Agent of Warm Springs, from Captain William McKay, in command of the Indian Scouts camped on Deschutes river en route to Camp Crook, (lately named Harney) and kindly furnished us for publication

CAMP ON DESCHUTES RIVER,
September 22, 1867.

Captain John Smith, Indian Agent,—Dear Sir:—I take great pleasure to inform you of our safe arrival here, on our own country as the Indians term it. We have traveled over a vast extent of country since we have left the Reservation, we have been in Idaho, Nevada and California, on a rugged and barron waste sage plains, &c., &c., most of it is only fit for Snake Indians.

We separated from General Crooks' command on the Sierra Nevada Mountains, waters dividing the Goose Lake and Klamath country. He goes toward Pitt river, thence by Surprise Valley, Warner Lake, to Camp Woods, a post in honor of our Governor, thence by Harney Lake to Camp Steele, the Headquarters of this District. It is situated on a little creek called the Rattlesnake camp, on the Malheur Basin, where we have to proceed and await his arrival.

This expedition I am with is commanded by Major Perry, of the 1st Cavalry, United States Army, consisting of two companies of cavalry and my detachment of Indian Scouts.

We left Capt. Darragh and detachment four days ago on Silver Lake, or on the extreme southern border of the Great Desert. He is to proceed by the most direct way he can find to Camp Steele and there to await the arrival of General Crooks, which will be about the 20th of October, consequently you need not look for us till the 15th of November.

We are now making regular marches down this river, thence to Crooked river; that is as much as our animals can stand as they are all about given out; they are much jaded. I had to leave three the other day in crossing the mountains.

We crossed the Klamath range of mountains, where no one has ever crossed it before, about eighty miles north of Klamath Lake. The first water we struck was on the Deschutes, at the junction of the Eugene and Klamath roads. The Indians deserve great praise in bringing the expedition safely through such a mountain and thickly timbered country. Had to travel thirty miles without water or grass. We came a little above where we captured Paulina's family four years ago.

Since we left you this spring, several of our party have gone to their long home. One of my men, Squalth, was killed in action at the middle fork of the Malheur river, while attacking the camp of Wo-wa-wo-wa, and come very near capturing him. The boys felt they were revenged, for they killed four and took two prisoners and several horses and arms, etc, from him.

Mr. Darrah has lost two from consumption, as follows: Stawayou and Timothy. Ion committed suicide one morning at daylight. He shot himself with his carbine, and lived only about an hour.

Molalla Charley was very ill when we left them four days ago, he was not expected to live; but he may recover. All the rest were quite well.

As for my men, they are all in good spirits, and would like to go home when they are so near it. I will send some sick men home to remain there until I return. I hope Dr. Jessup will do something for them.

The Indian scouts have done a pretty good summer's work. Killed twenty-five and took about thirty prisoners, but we have lost several from death by sickness. I lay it to the change of diet.

I am yours, most respectfully,
WM. C. Mc

Carlisle's Description of Abyssinia.

The New York *Tribune* having secured the talented Tummas Carlisle as a contributor, presents the following characteristic piece of artistic composition. It will be read with instruction as well as amusement:

This land of Abyssinia as it has been described to me by a friend who at one time sojourned there, and from whom now come to me these messages sounding of hope and cheer;—is a land which, in few words, one may thus figure to those who have not seen it. A region not mountainous, so much as wholly lofty, lifted up: the central parts of it to such altitude that delightfulest coolness abides there, delightfulest coolness, look you, close upon the skirts of the Equatorial belt; mild airs of Paradise blowing soft, and scented with odors from near-lying Arabia, and also, when the wind favors, with odors from Persian rose gardens, orange groves and the like; whatever delectable scents are in this generally-ill-smelling and mauty world of ours, blow over this domain. A domain, indeed, chiefly odorous, if one asks its main quality, where even the animals lend their share; notablest among these, the civet cat abounds, from whose legs even (bountiful nature not having where else to deposit her abundance) the natives do scrape musk in plenty, having first, with considerable difficulty caught the civet cat, not inclined it seems to be caught!

The center or mid-part of this land of Abyssinia being such, one is easily moved to wonder that so few travelers wander thither; a region tempting enough, it may be thought, to dwellers in London with its profuse rains plentifully charged with soot and mephitis, washing in unending swash all putrid, disgusting *un*-delectable street and other filth into the Thames, as into a vast sewer, smelling to Heaven; the Thames, not beautiful here, nor pastoral, but, as I say, a sewer, and the unpleasant of sewers, too! To escape thence into Abyssinia, my friends! Into Abyssinia or else where, in God's name! That a thing truly desirable, but, alas, so far as Abyssinia is concerned, not possible, but rather, impossible! As our American cousins would say (if, indeed, there be cousins of ours left in that bedevilled country, cousins of ours, and not merely niggers, as I am told!) as those cousins ours, if there were such, would say—"It's the d—d!" For Abyssinia is encircled on three sides by a fire-belt of torrid desert, a desolate belt of country of the strangest sort, lying thick covered as it does, fifty miles wide, and from the sea round to the sea again, with cobble stones in heaps piled one on the other; a strange conformation, not seen elsewhere on this planet, and not by any theory understandable by any geologist living, unless it be my friend Mr. Ruskin, who understands everything, and will, on five minutes' notice, undertake to explain everything in English of the true Chelsea type; English learned of me, mostly.

Not cobble-stones only, though this indeed were enough to balk the stoutest, but beasts, too, of the deadliest and implacablest, swarm there, surrounding this blissful mid-region, and living as they may on this loose-lying, cobble-stone belt. Tigers, wolves, bears and foxes;—an army of these, filling the air with wild, unending howling! Beautifulest leopards, too, with soft, velvet hide of warmest cream color, plentifully bestrewn with irregular spots of purple-black; a creature of beauty quite indescribable, of fierceness also indescribable! Boa-constrictors, also, with all other serpents; the boa-constrictor chiefest of these, and most to be avoided! Main color of him, coolest rock-tints, with spots and patches as of moss and lichen, not distinguishable to the eye from cool, moss-carpeted rock, temptingest seat to traveler pounding, pounding all day, weary and foot-sore, over miles and miles of cobble stones; but a seat not to be taken without hazard! Unless, indeed, previous travelers who, also, sat unthinking, are being just then digested in the belly of this monster! In which case, sit my weary friend, in peace! Not until thy predecessors are digested, and the serpent's torpor over, will thy turn come!

I firmly believe, says Granville, that almost every malady of the human frame is, by highways or byways, connected with the stomach. The woes of every other member are founded on your belly-timber, and I must own I never see a fashionable physician, mysteriously consulting the pulse of his patient, but I feel a desire to exclaim, "Why not tell the poor gentleman at once, 'Sir, you have eaten too much, and you have not taken exercise enough!'" The human frame was not created imperfect. It is we ourselves who have made it so. There exists no donkey in creation so overloaded as our stomach.

When the Monkon with her *au naturel* reputation first appeared in London, a fast young Englishman left his dinner at the club half eaten, in order to get a first and full sight at her charms; but in less than an hour he returned, with an expression of ineffable disgust stamped on his manly countenance. "How about the Mouken?" exclaimed a chorus of fellow clubites. "The Monken be blowed!" replied the ingenuous youth, "why, she'd lots of clothes on—more than most girls wear in a drawing-room!"

AN ANCIENT FOREST.—In the course of excavations at Hull, England, the navvies have come upon a stream of dark soil in which a number of trees in horizontal position were met with. They are oak, in excellent condition, and remarkably hard. Besides these interesting remains of a long past age, a large number of acorns and hard nuts were found, and some oyster and mussel shells The discovery is more interesting to geologists, as the trees were found at a dep th of about nineteen feet below the water line of the river.

Guy Fawk in South America—A Gunpowder Plot at Montevideo.—The London *Acire* publishes an account, compiled from official documents, of a singular gunpowder plot at Montevideo

It was first discovered by the statement of a German that another German, Paul Newmayer, had offered him two hundred dollars for one night's work in digging over an old house back of the Government house Newmayer told him that he was engaged in an "engineering experiment," but would not tell him its nature unless he pledged himself to secrecy This made him suspicious

The police authorities were at once notified. Newmayer was arrested, and the house was searched. In a small cellar, newly constructed, they found two barrels of gunpowder, three sacks, and a Rumford's electric multiplier, in working order, and capable, according to Mr. Oldham, of the telegraph office, of igniting gunpowder at a distance of six miles. The wall of the cellar was broken in two places, apparently for the purpose of driving mines.

An English engineer undertook to push the investigation still further. His first work was to search the sewers for an accomplice, whom he found in the house drain. Following the main sewer he found, at a distance of one hundred and fifty feet from the cellar, an opening in the direction of the windows of the saloon in which the councils of the State are held. From this hole a mine had been driven to within six feet of the wall of the saloon, and in it were found the tools of the operator. Three persons could have finished the mine in six or seven hours.

The prisoners accused one Captain Bertrau as their employer. He has escaped, it is supposed, to Chili. With him they implicated General Suarez, Commandantes Mancini and Bergara, and Senores Torres and Marquez, who were promptly arrested. The prisoners assert that no one was aimed at except the Dictator, General Flores.

STEEL DISCOVERIES.—One grand improvement which science must achieve is the adaptation of all our ordinary irons to the Bessemer process, and their conversion direct from the blast furnace, as has been practiced already in Sweedon. Less than thirty years ago no steel could be made from English irons; but Josiah Marshall Heath, by a little mixture of black oxide of manganese and coal tar (which was the form in which his invention of "carburet of manganese" was finally adopted), solved the whole difficulty. Is it within the range of chemistry to equally adapt sulphurous or phosphorized iron to the Bessemer process? Whenever this is done, it may be said that hundreds of millions sterling have been added to the wealth of this country. Such a discovery would be followed by the greatest revolution in the iron manufacture ever witnessed. Bessemer metal, too, should receive some mechanical treatment while in the molted state, whether by pressure, agitation, rolling, or otherwise. Mr. Bessemer himself has made excellent samples of tin plate iron which would bear the great test—that of doubling first one way and then across the other way, like the sheets of this paper when it is cut, and that without cracking at the corner; and our readers may be astonished to learn that he made these plates merely by pouring the contents of a crucible of molted steel between a small pair of rolls, and without any intermediate working whatever. Depend upon it, the limits of metallurgical discovery have not been reached yet.

Louisa Muhlbach, the celebrated German novelist, whose works the Appletons are now rapidly presenting to the American public, intends to make a lecturing tour through the United States. She will be accompanied on this occasion by her young daughter, a girl of fourteen. Her elder daughter, a very pretty young lady of eighteen, is an actress at the Royal Theatre of Cassel. Louisa Muhlbach, or rather Clara Mundt, the former name being her *nom de plume*, is now fifty-three years old, and a lady of considerable *embonpoint*. In 1863 the King of Prussia presented her with the large gold medal usually given to authors of the highest merit. He told her, when giving her the medal, which was fixed in a handsome gold bracelet, he hoped she would wear it on all festive occasions; but when the authoress of "Louisa of Prussia" and "Frederick the Great and his Court," tried to put on the bracelet, she found it was too small for her arm.

Pacific Degree Lodge No. 1, I. O. G. T.—Holds regular meetings in Good Templars' Hall, corner Alder and Front streets, the First and Third Mondays in the month. Degree members in good standing are invited to attend. nov26dtf

Multnomah Lodge No. 13, I. O. G. T.—Holds Regular Meetings at 7½ o'clock on Saturday evenings of each week. All members in good standing are invited to attend. By order of W. C. T.

Crystal Lodge No. 19, I. O. G. T.—Meets on Tuesday evening of each week at 7½ o'clock. All members of the Order in good standing are invited to attend. By order of the sun17 W. C. T.

Portland Lodge No. 30, I. O. G. T.—Meets on Wednesday evening of each week at 7½ o'clock. All members of the Order in good standing are invited to attend. By order of the jy1 W. C. T.

Samaritan Lodge No. 3, I. O. O. F.—Meets every Wednesday Evening at 7½ o'clock, in Stark's building, third story, opposite Arrigoni's Hotel. Members of the order are invited to attend and By order of N. G.

Hassalo Lodge No. 15, I. O. O. F.—Meets every Friday evening at 7 o'clock, in Stark's building, third story opposite Arrigoni's Hotel. Members of the order are invited to attend. By order of N. G. Jan. 7, 1867, dtf.

Willamette Lodge No. 4, F. & A. M.—Holds its Regular Communications on the 1stand 3d Mondays of each month at o'clock P. M. Brethren in good standing are invited to attend ap17tf By order of W. M.

Portland R. A. C. No. 3.—Regular Convocation on the second Thursday evening of each month at Masonic Hall, No. 16 North Front street. By order of H. R. H. P.

Harmony Lodge, No. 12, F. & A. M.—Meets on 2d and 4th Mondays of each month, at 7 o'clock, P. M. Brethren in good standing are invited to attend. By order of W. M.

☞ **BRONCHITIS OR CHRONIC SORE THROAT.**—It is attended with irritation of the bronchial tubes, which convey the air we breathe into the lungs. This irritation produces sore throat, hoarseness, coughing, and sometimes spitting of matter streaked with blood. If it is neglected it will extend down to the lungs, and settle into confirmed consumption. ALLEN'S LUNG BALSAM will be found a most valuable remedy for curing this disease, and prevent its running into Consumption.—Sold by dealers in family medicines generally.

We should not suffer from a Cough, which a few doses of **AYER'S CHERRY PECTORAL** will cure. Time, comfort, health, are all saved by it.

HENDEE'S PHOTOGRAPH GALLERY.

THE ONLY PLACE IN PORTLAND WHERE YOU are sure of getting No. 1 Pictures at all times is at Hendee's Gallery, corner of First and Morrison streets, where he is as well prepared to do all kinds of work as any Gallery in Oregon, and will guarantee as good satisfaction for all his work as can be had in the State.

Pictures of every kind on hand at short notice. Old Pictures can be copied, enlarged and retouched in India Ink, or Oil Colors, AT LOWER PRICES THAN ANY OTHER PLACE. sep18dtf3p

WILLAMETTE IRON WORKS CO.

Corner of North Front and B Sts.,

One Block North of Couch's Wharf,

PORTLAND, OREGON,

MANUFACTURE

STEAM ENGINES,
Boilers,
SAW AND GRIST MILL
Quartz and Mining
MACHINERY
OF ALL KINDS,
Castings for Agricultural Machinery,

WROUGHT IRON SHUTTER WORK,

For Fire-Proof Buildings, at

SAN FRANCISCO COST AND FREIGHT

Blacksmithing and Repairing.

PATTERNS MADE TO ORDER BY PETER TAYLOR.

All orders for Work will be Executed Promptly.

JOHN NATION,
August 1, 1866. dtf Superintendent.

Dissolution of Copartnership.

THE FIRMS HERETOFORE EXISTING UNDER the name and style of GERSTLE & REINHARDT, at LaGrande, and GERSTLE, REINHARDT & CO., at La Grande and Union, Union county, Oregon, is this day dissolved by mutual consent.

MR. E. M FRANK is authorized to collect all outstanding debts due the late firms.

HENRY L. PITTOCK, JACOB GERSTLE,
No. 5 Washington Street, Portland. B. REINHARDT,
E. M. FRANK.
sep23dim*

Hotels and Restaurants.

New Columbian,
116, 120 and 122 Front St., cor. Morrison,
PORTLAND, OREGON

GOOD NEWS!

THE NEW COLUMBIAN having just been elegantly furnished, and being now ready for the reception of guests, the Proprietor would say to the citizens of Portland and the travelling public, that he is now ready to receive and entertain all who may favor him with a call, at PRICES TO SUIT The NEW COLUMBIAN is an entirely new house, hard finished, rooms well ventilated and well furnished, and has capacity to accommodate (with comfort to the guests) six hundred people.

The DINING ROOM is large and commodious and the Table will be furnished with the best the market affords, permitting no house to excel it either in quality or variety

Elegants of rooms with connecting doors, for families.

A large fire-proof safe for the deposit of valuables.

Baggage taken to the Hotel free of charge.

BOARD, per week..... $5 00
BOARD and LODGING, per week..... $6 to 8 00

Nothing will be left undone which is in the power of the proprietors to do, to render guests comfortable.

LYONS, LEONARD & CO.
feb1dtf

Mansion House,
No. 143 Front Street, Portland, Oregon.
E. CARNEY, PROPRIETOR.

THIS WELL KNOWN HOTEL IS NOW OPEN for the reception of guests, after being thoroughly renovated and newly furnished.

☞ HOUSE OPEN ALL NIGHT. ☜

A FIRE-PROOF SAFE FOR THE SECURITY OF VALUABLES

TERMS:

Board and Lodging, per week..... $5 00
Board and Lodging, per day..... 1 00
Single Meals..... 25
Lodgings..... 25

The MANSION HOUSE BAGGAGE WAGON will always be at the wharf to take baggage FREE of charge.
jan10dtf

GLOBE HOTEL,
Corner of North Front and C Streets,
PORTLAND, OREGON.

THE UNDERSIGNED WOULD RESPECTFULLY inform the citizens of Portland and the traveling community, that he is now ready to receive and entertain all who may favor him with a call, in a manner and at prices to suit the times.

"THE GLOBE" is a NEW HOUSE, just finished; the rooms are large, well ventilated and elegantly furnished with carpets, &c., &c. The table will always be supplied with the very best the market affords.

It will be the constant and earnest endeavor of the proprietor to so conduct the "GLOBE HOTEL" as to give entire satisfaction to his guests; he would therefore respectfully solicit the patronage of the public.

my3:1m PHILIP SCHAD,

Albert M. Snyder,
GOVERNMENT CLAIM AGENT,
96 Front Street, East Side.
PORTLAND, OREGON.

Patents for Inventions.

Business with the United States Patent Office, such as filing Caveats, and procuring Letters Patent, will be prosecuted with strict care and attention. All business of this character will be strictly confidential.

General Land Office—Patents for Lands,

Will attend to procuring Patents for United States Lands, located by Land Warrants or purchased with cash. All business connected with the General Land Office, such as collecting money for lands erroneously entered with cash, or return of the Land Warrants erroneously located; the settlement of cases under the Pre-emption Laws, and examining titles, will receive prompt attention.

Bounty Land Warrants.

Will procure Bounty Land Warrants (160 acres) for each of the surviving Officers, Chaplains, Soldiers, Seamen, Marines, Scouts and Sandmen in the Navy-Wagon Masters and Teamsters, who served in any of the wars in which the United States has been engaged since 1790 to 1861 In case of the death of any of the above, the widow or minor children are entitled.

Bounty and Arrears of Pay.

Will procure arrears of Pay due Officers, and Bounty and Arrears of Pay due Soldiers, Seamen and Marines if any of the above have died, the amount due is payable to the Widow, Children, Father and Mother, and Brother and Sister, in their turn

Pensions,

Will procure Pensions for Officers of the Army and Navy, Soldiers, Seamen and Marines, who have been disabled by wounds received, or who contracted a disease while in the line of duty; and if any of the above were killed in battle or have died from said causes, the following are entitled to them in their order, viz: Widow, Children (under 16 years of age), Father and Mother and Sisters, if dependant upon their deceased son or brother for support, either in whole or in part.

The Pension Laws apply to *all* wars in which the United States have been engaged.

Unusual facilities are afforded me for the collection of these claims, having reliable and competent assistants at Washington, D. C, and New York, who have been in the business for the past fifteen years and give them their sole attention.

All communications asking advice or information should enclose *postage*, or whenever of a character requiring it, should be accompanied with a reasonable fee.

January 21, 1867 dtf A. M. S

To Soldiers Claiming Bounties
UNDER THE
EQUALIZATION BOUNTY BILL!

THE UNDERSIGNED, HAVING RECENTLY returned from Washington City, where he has made the proper arrangements for the collections of the Extra Bounty of $100 allowed to all soldiers enlisted after the 19th day of April, 1861, for a period of not less than three years, and $50 for soldiers enlisted for a period of not less than two years

Persons entitled to the benefits of said Bounty will find it to their interest to attend to its collection at once Having an Agent at Washington, and personal knowledge of the mode of making collections through the Departments, I can get returns promptly.

☞ Call with or without Discharge, and two witnesses for identification, at the Publication Office of the *Daily Oregonian*, No 5 Washington St., Portland

A. BUSHWILER, Claim Agent.

N. B.

Persons residing at a great distance can have their claims attended to by sending me their "Discharge," Postoffice address and place of enlistment.

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Printing Paper
FOR SALE.

THE FOLLOWING SIZES CONSTANTLY KEPT on hand

32x46	24x36.
28x42.	24x24.
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Also, 300 lbs. NEWS INK, in 50 lb. kegs.

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WILSON & EVANS,
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Manufacturers and Importers
OF
RIFLES, SHOT GUNS AND GUN MATERIALS
Of every Description.

ALSO, IMPORTERS OF ENGLISH, French and American Fishing Tackle, which we offer both wholesale and retail at 20 PER CENT. BELOW ANY OTHER HOUSE on the Pacific Coast Dixon's Shot Pouches and Powder Flasks, and WOLFENHOLM'S POCKET CUTLERY in great variety. We are also the appointed agents for HENRY'S and SPENCER'S RIFLES and COLT'S and SMITH & WESSON'S PISTOLS, all of which we offer at the Lowest possible price Orders executed with dispatch

N B—Repairing in all the branches at moderate prices. aug10dp3m

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Saw-Smithing & Repairing
ESTABLISHMENT,
No. 113 Pine Street, between Front and Battery,
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N. W SPAULDING'S PATENT FALSE TEETH INSERTED IN CIRCULAR SAWS.

REPAIRING, in all its branches, such as Gumming, Re-Toothing, Straightening, &c

CIRCULAR SAWS of all sizes; also, Cross-cut, Mill, Muley, Gang, Buck, Butcher, and Hand-Saws of all kinds together with a good assortment of Saw Arbours at low-est cash rates.

Cast-Steel faced PLANER KNIVES and MOULDING CUTTERS always on hand, or made to order on short notice.

N. B.—Messrs. KNAPP, BURRELL & CO., Commission Merchants, Portland, Oregon, are my duly authorized Agents for Oregon, Washington and Idaho. Orders sent through them by telegraph or otherwise will be filled at same rates as if sent to me direct.

July 1st 1866.—dtf N. W. SPAULDING

The Butteville Hygeian Home!
OR
WILLAMETTE WATER CURE!

DR. F. W. GEER..... .....Proprietor.
DR. W. H. GODDARD.....Consulting Physician.

ALL FORMS OF DISEASE TREATED SUCCESSfully without medicines Fevers and Acute Diseases Cured in a few days, as a general rule.

Particular attention paid to Chronic Diseases—Liver, Lung and Throat Diseases Female Diseases and Irregularities, Scrofula, Seminal Weakness, Venereal Diseases, &c., &c

DR. W. H. GODDARD, Hygienic Physician—President of the "Oregon and Washington Health Reform Association"—and Authorized Agent and Lecturer for the "National Health Reform Association"—has treated successfully the following forms of disease:—Dyspepsia, Brain Fever, Fever and Ague, Coughs, Colds, Rheumatism, Rheumatalgia, Headache, Constipation of the Bowels, Sore Eyes, Piles, Fistula, Stricture, Colic, Pleurisy and Spermatorrhœa or Seminal Weakness; and up to this time has not lost a single patient, notwithstanding he has treated some bad cases.

DR. F. W. GEER is of the same faith—he prescribes no medicine, and has practiced a number of years, losing no patients. Persons who come here for treatment may not only get well *but learn how to keep well.*

FREE.—On personal examination by the Consulting Physician a fee of $5 will be charged, whether the person remains for treatment or not. For visits to persons at a distance, a fee of $10 will be required for each day, and traveling expenses. *For Treatment*, including board and lodging, $12 to $15 per week, according to circumstances.

Butteville, Marion Co., Oregon, July 20, 1867.
jy22dtf

CARD.

DR. BARLOW J. SMITH'S WATER CURE AND Phrenological Institute, 627 Sacramento Street, San Francisco This is the only Regular Water Cure in Francisco, where all curable diseases are treated without drugs. Dr. Smith was the first to establish a water cure on this coast, based upon the theory and practice of the New York Hydropathic College.

We have a truly healthful boarding place for men, women and children, and our prices are moderate.

The Phrenological organs plainly indicate the diseases to which any person, male or female, is predisposed.

Put this card in your hat, and when you come to San Francisco, call on Dr. Smith. He will give you consultation and a phrenological examination in regard to health It will cost you nothing and may save you months and years of ill health and "bad luck."

Dr. Smith gives free lectures to gentlemen every Friday evening, on subjects pertaining to health, at his Phrenological Hall, 627 Sacramento Street.
aug23d3m4p

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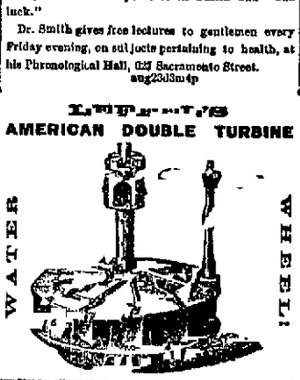
AMERICAN DOUBLE TURBINE



THESE WHEELS, unequaled and unrivaled in the United States or the world, have been fully tested on this coast, more than forty being in use at this date, driving all kinds of machinery, Saw Mills, Flour Mills, Quartz Mills, Woolen Factories, &c., &c.

On account of the late calamity to the OREGON IRON WORKS we have just a few Wheels, but of those since we have a good supply, therefore those contemplating using this Wheel need not be disappointed, but forward their order at once, accompanied with the CASH, which we now need more than the Wheels.

We cheerfully refer to all using our wheels, and are assured that *all will affirm that our wheels accomplish all and even more than we claim for them.* Address

LEFFEL & MYERS,
Oregon Iron Works Co., Portland, Oregon.
jy4d3m4p.

REMOVED TO SALEM, OREGON.
DR. W. B. DIEFENBACH'S
MEDICAL DISPENSARY!

IN TENDERING MY SERVICES TO THE PUBLIC, I desire to call the attention of those who suffer from the effects of Private Diseases, such as Primary, Secondary and Tertiary forms. I shall endeavor to effect a permanent cure to those who will follow my precepts and directions, using no Mineral Drugs whatever, as my process is exclusively Botanical or Vegetable.

Onanism or Self-Abuse, another curse of our present generation, the cause of so many morbid symptoms that so often baffle the skill of the physician, will be entirely annihilated by complying strictly with my method of treatment. Consultations by letter or otherwise Free, and promptly answered

Furthermore, Apoplexy, Epilepsy, Paralysis, Neuralgia, Typhoid, Bilious, Intermittent Fevers, etc, Asthma, Incipient Consumption, Bronchitis, Loss of Appetite, and Female Complaints cured in all their forms whatever, by W. B DIEFENBACH

☞ Persons will remember that the above mentioned diseases CANNOT BE CURED WITHOUT INTERNAL REMEDIES, whatever pully advertisements may assert against it. Address

W B. DIEFENBACH,
jy22d3m3m Salem, Marion County, Oregon

ENGINEERS AND OTHERS,
Take Notice.

JUST RECEIVED, A SMALL LOT OF THE CELEbrated SCOTCH TUBES for Water Gauges.

Also, the Largest Stock ever offered before in this city of all sizes WROUGHT IRON PIPES from ⅛ to 4 inch inside diameter; BRASS COCKS, T'S, ELBOWS, RETURN BENDS, NIPPLES, BUSHINGS, &c.

Constantly on hand, STEAM WHISTLES, STEAM GUAGES, WATER GUAGES, GOVERNOR and STOP VALVES, THROTTLE, ANGLE and CHECK VALVES, GUAGE COCKS, AIR COCKS, and all kinds of

BRASS WORK,
FOR STEAM, WATER, AND GAS.

☞ Persons wishing any thing in the above line, will do well to examine and price my stock before sending to San Francisco.

H. H. BYERS,
Plumbing, Gas and Steam Fitting Establishment,
ap3d1f No. 110, First Street, Portland.

Healy's Curative Oil
FOR THE EXTERMINATION OF PAIN!

IS THE BEST AND MOST RELIABLE REMEDY IN the world for the speedy and permanent relief from Rheumatism Headache, Cramps, Toothache, Sore Throat, Diarrhœa Sprains, Bruises, Burns and Cuts, the Bites of Poisonous Insects, Frozen Feet, &c.

IT IS INVALUABLE AS A FAMILY MEDICINE, and is daily proving itself to be the poor man's best friend.

For sale by all Dealers in Medicines

Principal Agents, CRANE & BRIGHAM, and R H. McDONALD & CO., San Francisco.

☞ None genuine without the signature of Frank Healy is on the wrapper of every bottle my7d3m3p

BOOK PAPER.

JUST RECEIVED, an invoice of 40 and 44 lb Book Papers. For sale low, by

HENRY L. PITTOCK,
No. 5 Washington street.

Medical.

RENNICK'S SITKA LINIMENT!

THE MOST REMARKABLE DISCOVERY EVER MADE!

Will Cure All Pains in a Few Minutes!

Read the Certificates:

SPRAINED WRIST CURED.

PORTLAND, August 30, 1867

I was at Mr Wegher's store on Saturday, August 10th, and seeing the magic effect of J G RENNICK'S SITKA LINIMENT, in his case, concluded to try it on my wrist which had been sprained for some time I found relief inside of FIVE MINUTES from its application, and it is now perfectly well. My wrist was so swelled I could not shut my fingers. I believe it will cure any pain in a short time. I will give any further particulars to whoever calls on me

VINCENT McCULLOUGH,
Corner of Fifth and College streets.

Tumor Removed!

PORTLAND, August 10th, 1867.

I HAVE USED RENNICK'S SITKA LINIMENT for pain and swelling of the gum and cheek. I had a large tumor forming on the gum which arose from killing the nerve in my tooth and caused me a dreadful pain which prevented me from sleep for several nights. I applied the Liniment, and to my surprise, it removed the lump and eased the pain so that it is now as well as the other cheek. My cheek was fearfully swollen. This was done in the presence of two witnesses.

I. MITCHELL.

PORTLAND, August 12th, 1867.

For five years I have suffered with a pain or weakness in my back, which at times was dreadful. I often thought I could not bear such torment But I got a bottle of RENNICK'S SITKA LINIMENT, and with one rub it perfectly cured me I can recommend it to any lady suffering from pains in any way, for I am convinced it will at once remove them DORE COHN.

Corner of Fourth and Taylor streets.

Any person who does not believe this can call, and I will convince them.

Rheumatism Cured!

State of Oregon, County of Multnomah—ss

JEREMIAH BROCK, BEING DULY SWORN, SAY that I am fifty-three years of age, that I reside in Yamhill County, State of